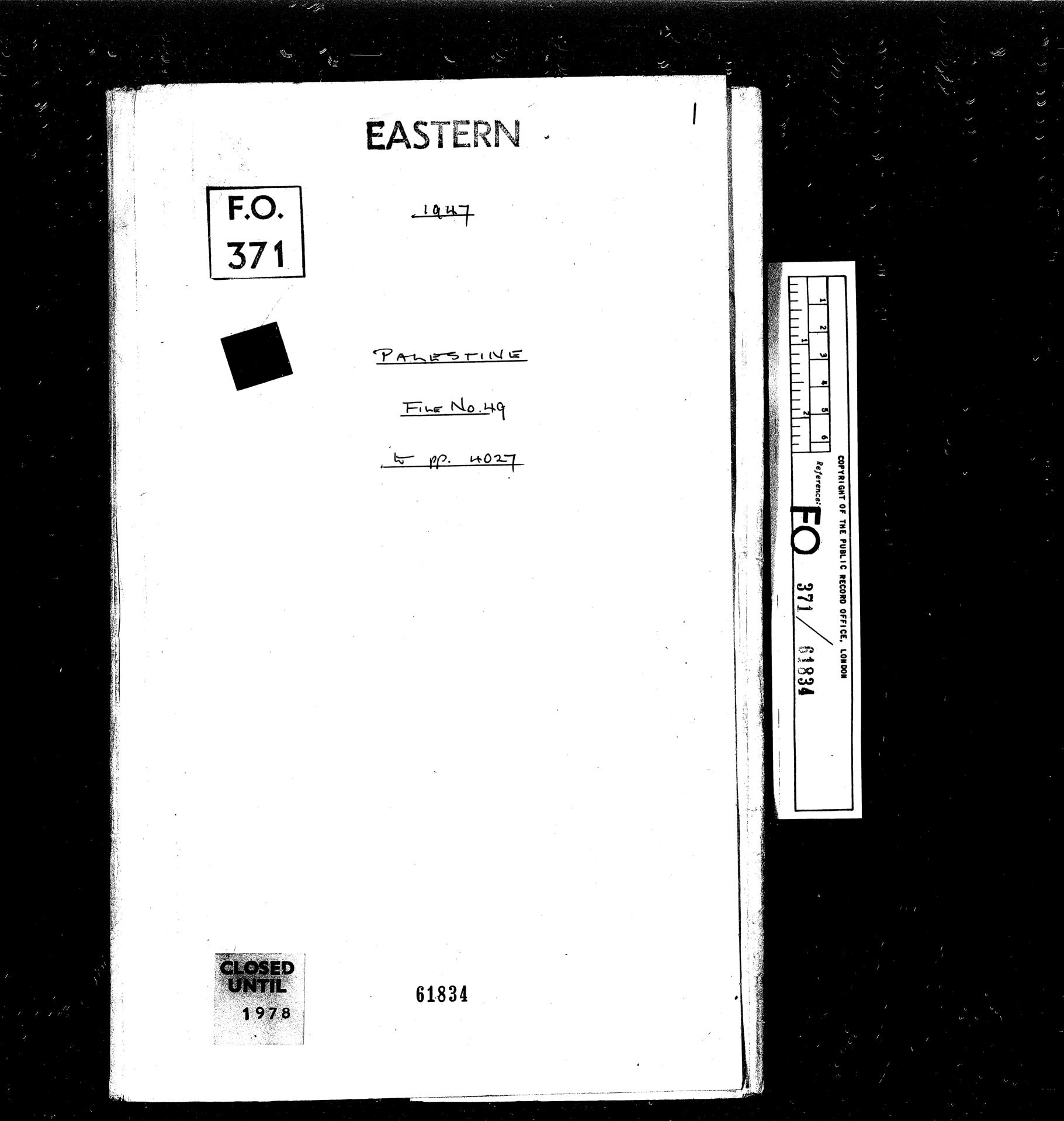
# ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

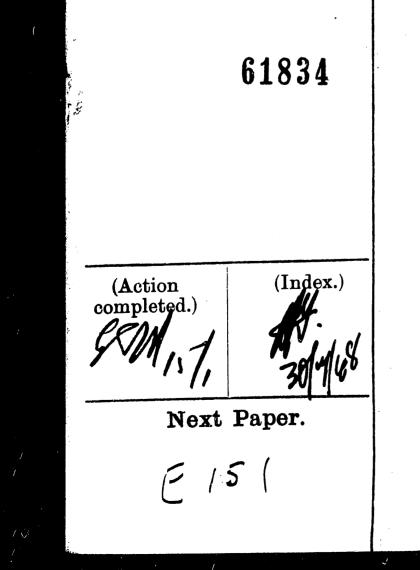
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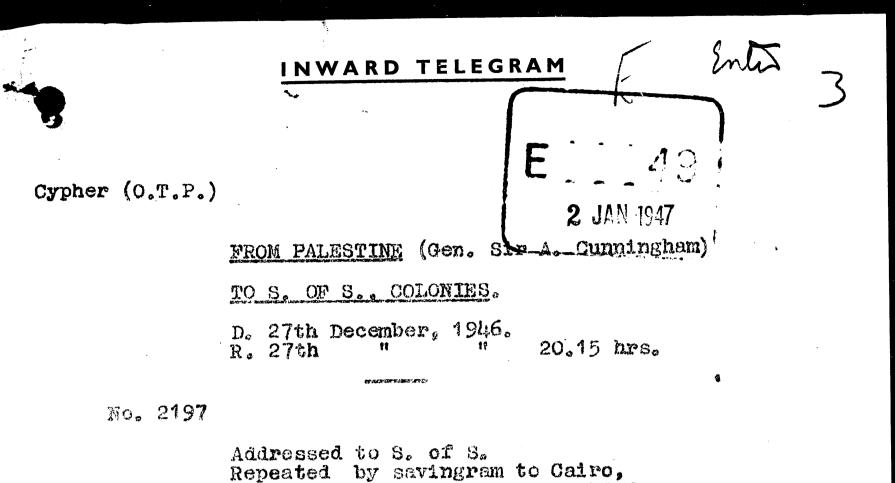
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6 2 JAN 1941 1947 PALESTINE 2 Request by Mufti, chrough arab Reague Registry Number EHQ H9/31 2197 of Rec 27. Palestine tel FROM 6.0. barned. Refer Bergdad til 938 14 (E12178/515/? No. Dated Received in Registry) 2 Jan 1946 Len heren anded in confirmed, then Reagues 10 nomen being used for purposes not samling 10 nomen being used for purposes not samling by it member states, Lugger of out of the (Minutes.) Last Paper, So markie persage. This suggestion Refe E12148/575/21 is absurd. References. HBerley 2/ OF PUBLIC RECORD OFFICE, 3 2 (Print.) HT3. 14 ) \$1034 \$1034 **LONDON** (How disposed of.)



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Baghdad telegrom to the Foreign Office No. 938 of 14th December.

Mufti's request to Arab League to solicit permission for him to return to Palestine.

If B.B.C. report that request has been forwarded is confirmed, it would appear that the League's name is being put to unacrupulous use for purposes not sanctioned by, at least, some of its member States. Apart from this, however, the indications that even certain sections of the League are "playing balloon" with this anti-British intriguer can hardly be accepted lightly. See in this connection my telegram No. 2448. I should, therefore, wilcome any action which it may be found possible to take on the lines suggested by H.M. Ambassedor Baghdad.

Copies sent to:-

Foreign Office

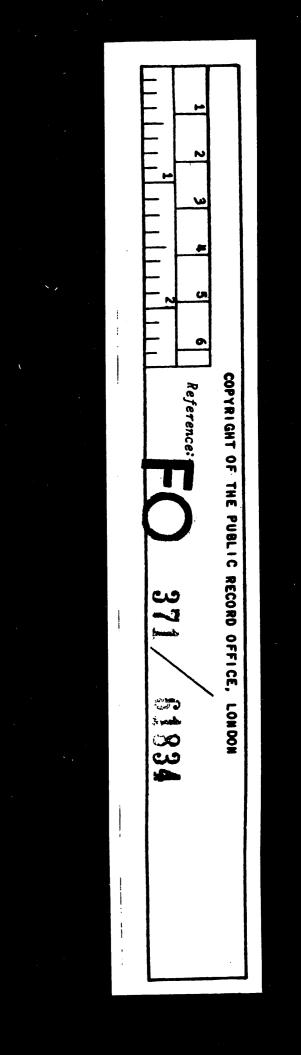
Mr. C.W. Baxter. Mr. H. Beeley.

### PUBLIC RECORD OFFICE

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Following document(s) retained in the Department of origin under Section 3 (4) of the Public Records Act, 1958

E151/49/31



E 225 7 JAN \_\_\_\_ 1947 PALESTINE activities of the Ex-Weifti. E225/49/21 Registry Number Encloses aide Memorine 5. H.E. MAHMAN NOKRASHY PASHA of Dec 27. Refins Bagdad al 60 Saving & Dains, 938 5 FROM Embary. No. Eacos FO (E12178/515/21) disrussing the presence 1356 Dated of the En - might in Egyple, Received in Registry (184/117/L ?1 Dec 1946 7 Jan 1947 (Minutes.) Last Paper. This dispatch has anived since to days 225 minute on the Mufti was submitted. References. H.Buler It was the in later representations to the Emplian P.M. were later (Print.) Desembre 27. There seems no prink (How disposed of.) 00 in taking the matter up again now, وب 60 Han .29 Lon Un II. n Dyr Uni antis 8/1 (Action completed Paper. = 24 32003 F.O.P

Privali Suistany I understand that the Sps now has my secont minute on the Muffis activities in Egypt, and is considering whither to armoul the Egyption fort. again as suggested of the High bommissionen for Palistin The attached reper and Mr. Bastin's minute an rlevent to this question. ? think the Is should see them. Ste hors Sts's minute " with

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′JK (384/117/46) His Majesty's Ambassador presents his compliments to His Majesty's Principal Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs and has the honour to transmit herewith copies of the under mentioned paper. 225 BRITISH EMBASSY, CAIRO. 31st December, 19 46 COPYRIGHT Referenc Reference to previous communication: Bagdad telegram to Cairo No. 60 Saving, addressed to Foreign Office No. 938 of Ŷ 14.12.46. THE Description of Enclosure. PUBLIC Subject. Name, Date, etc. RECORD فت Haj Amin Mufti: TO: H.E. Mahmoud El Husseini. Fahmy el OFFICE, Nokrashy Pasha: Aide Mémoire J Hund Jun Low and Jon We want have been and the dated the 27th LON DON December, 1946. i wash 30 فن -Junet deal with this . Jam (16864) Wt. 35013/683 5,000 1/41 A. &. E. W. Ltd. Gp. 685 prair affirmation waining for prair affirmation of the second s

## AIDE MEMOIRE.

On August 28th, His Majesty's Ambassador addressed to His Excellency Ismail Sidky Pasha a letter, of which a copy is attached, informing His Excellency of the tenour of the various reports which he had submitted to His Majesty's Government of conversation regarding the presence in Egypt of Haj Amin El Husseini. Those conversations were concerned particularly with the undesirability of the ex-Mufti's becoming the centre of political activities or indulging in such activities himself. It will be seen from the attached copy of the letter referred to above that His Excellency Ismail Sidky Pasha gave repeated assurances to His Majesty's Ambassador that the ex-Mufti's presence in Egypt would not be a pretext for any propaganda or any political activity.

Later, in October last, His Majesty's Minister pointed out to His Excellency Ismail Sidky Pasha the glaring improprietory of the ex-Mufti's having received a visit of three band organisers of the 1936-39 Palestine revolt; Sidky Pasha agreed with the comments of His

Majesty's Minister that it might be embarrassing for the Egyptian Government if it subsequently transpired that those persons and the ex-Mufti were engineering from Egypt disorders in Palestine.

During the absence of His Excellency Ismail Sidky Pasha in London, Mr. Bowker spoke to His Excellency Abdel Kawi Ahmed Pasha, then Acting Prime Minister, recalling the assurances which Sidky Pasha had given to

Sir /...

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ು ಕ್ಷಿ Sir Ronald Campbell in this connection, and pointing out that the ex-Mufti was reported to have received various leading members of the Palestine Higher Arab Committee, when, it appeared, this Committee was contemplating important decisions of policy. Mr. Bowker added that such behaviour was directly contrary to the spirit of the assurances which the ex-Mufti had given to His Excellency the Prime Minister.

2.

Since the above representations were made it has been reported that the ex-Mufti has been visited by a number of Palestinians and certain notabilities of other Arab States. The fact that such visits have been taking place strongly suggests that Haj Amin El Husseini, despite his profession of reluctance to engage in any activities which might embarrass the Egyptian or British Governments, has not abstained from political activity since seeking, and obtaining, refuge in Egypt. COPYRIGHT

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His Majesty's Ambassador, therefore, expresses the earnest hope that His Excellency the Prime Minister will be good enough to give his serious attention to the above-mentioned assurances, and will take the necessary

measures to ensure that henceforward they are strictly

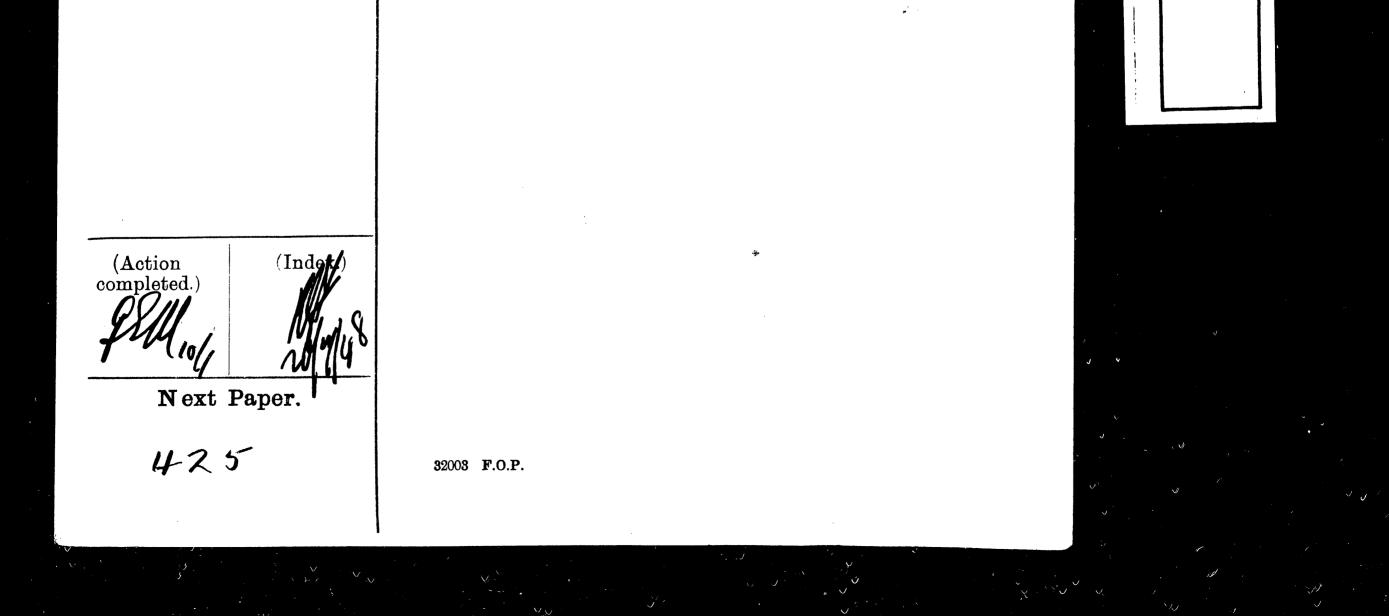
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BRITISH EMBASSY, CAIRO.

27th December, 1946.

H E 241 1947 PALESTINE 7 JAN Mufti of Terusalens Registry E 241/49 Refer Terupalem tel 2194 TELEGRAM 1191 In view of rece, competince. No Lec ien anab League h correspond with Ledda M Dated enclosure L' Pairo Dalas, Received in Registry lulier resemably ~ boet horn unanim 6 Tan 1944 a endering 4091 Tjordon and delegation 7. Jan 1944 ADR: CAIRO NOI Last Paper. (Minutes.) 225hopy \$.0. COPYRIGHT OF Refer 2+33.89 References. THE PUBLIC RECORD OFFICE, LONDON 37 (Print.) 51934 (How disposed of.) 8/.60. Jan 10



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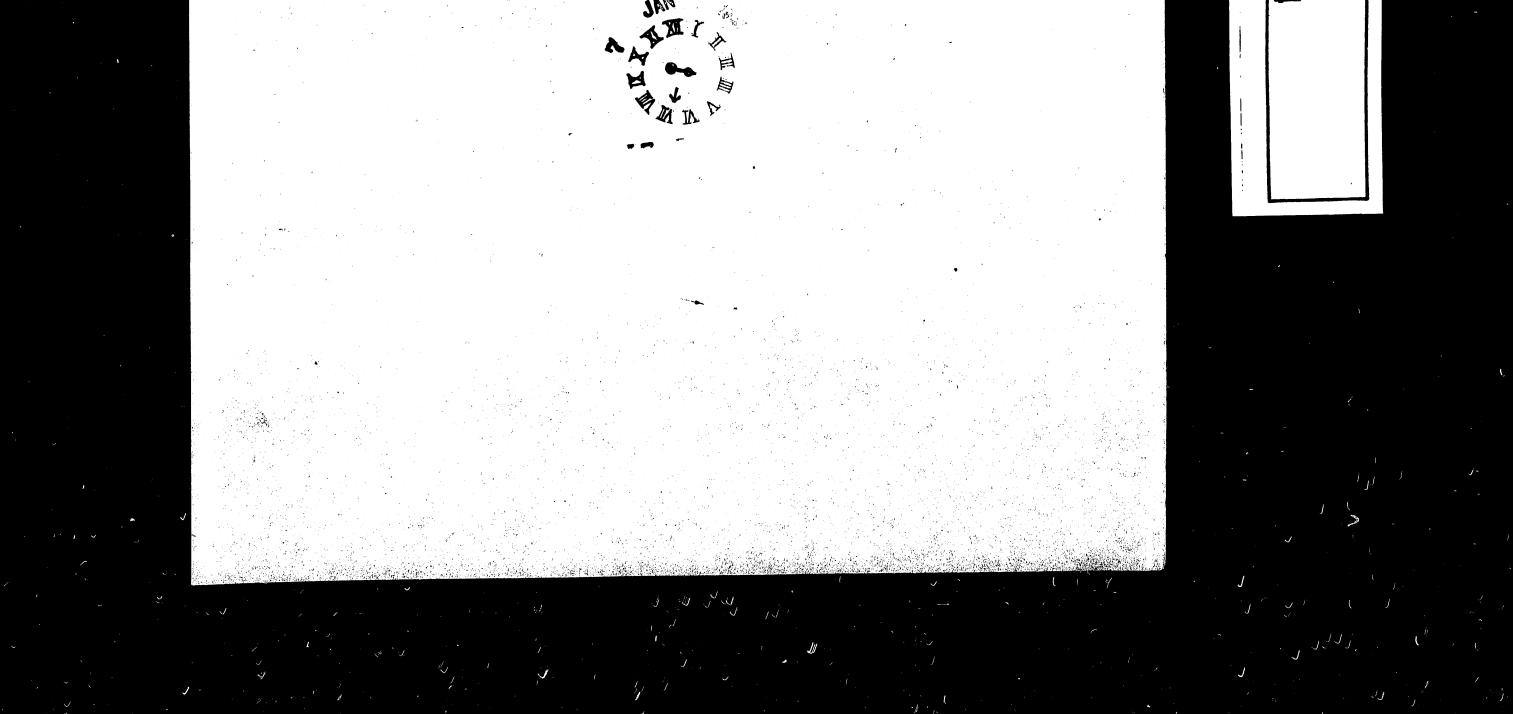
Jerusalem telegram No. 2197 to Secretary of State.

E49/29/31

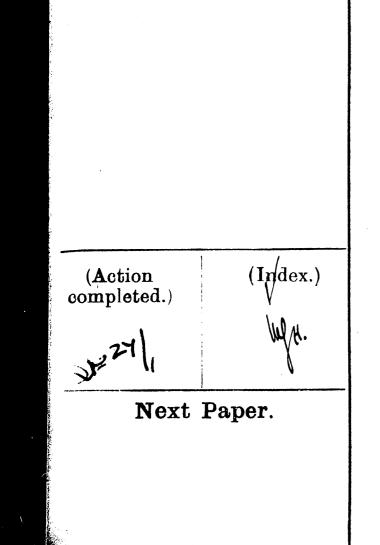
In view of recent [gp. undec] competence of Secretary General of Arab League to correspond with His Majesty's Gevernment's representative in Cairo resolution in enclosure to Cairo Despatch No. 1329 was presumably in fact unanimous-i.e. was endorsed by Iraqi and Transjordan Delegates.

8. In the circumstances there seems little to Choose between attitude of various Arab States composing the League.

JAN



alestine E425 /G 1947 EASTERN 13 JAN 1947 E 425 149 1G. Grand Hufe Refs to Cairo ter 1356 (E225/49/31) states that there is lette Sir R. Campbell eiselyhood of Nokrash seing able Cairo Duake satisfactory response to 83 representations about the Mufi. dated 10 dan Received 18 dan (Minutes.) being dans. Last Paper. hopy C.O. (m. Trafford Smith) References. This should be entered while . E449 49 31 H.Berley 13/ (Print.) I fear there is a great deal of truth (How disposed of.) in This anan 20/1



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13 .0 \*\*\* 10/7 [This telegram is of particular secrecy and should be retained by the authorised recipient and not passed on] Cypher/OTP DIPLOMATIC (SECRET) FROM CAIRO TO FOREIGN OFFICE Sir R. Campbell D. 11.30 a.m. 11th January, 1947 <u>No. 83</u> R. 1.35 p.m. 11th January, 1947 10th January, 1947 Repeated to: Jerusalem Bagdad, Beirut, Saving Damascus, Jedda, Amman

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13 JAN 1947

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F 151 Jerusalem telegram No. 1 to Secretary of State for Colonies.

Top Secret. F 225 See my /telegram No. 1356 [sic] to Foreign and No. 165 to Jerusalem of 31st December.

I fear there is little likelihood of Nokrashi being able to make any satisfactory response to this last representation of ours, although the Mufti is not popular with the Egyptian authorities or with many Arab notables. However the strengthening of his position has been largely due to our failure to deal with extremist Jews in Palestine and to the belief, in view of our apparent inability to deal with illegal Jewish armed organisations, Arabs must

now prepare themselves militarily to oppose the Jews in Palestine. Mufti is generally regarded as the only Arab leader capable and tough enough to organise effectively any such armed Arab resistance. There is little doubt that he and other Arabs inside and outside the Arab League are now busy on these lines. Azzam remarked recently to the Oriental Minister that after the British Rep. omitted] to react even to the flogging of British moldiers a thing which had not been endured by any other army - it was clear that the British were not in a position to protect assister the Arabs who must look after themselves.

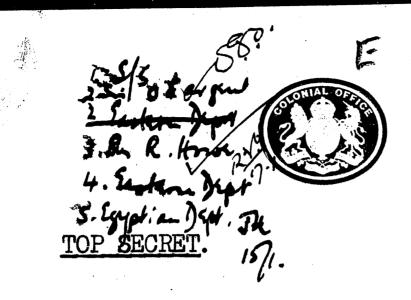
By 293 alestine /G E622 7 R MAN 1947 2 E 622/49/G EASTERN Grand Hufri 2 Enc note on activities 07 the Mufi in Egypt. Mr Creech vones Dated 14 Nan Received 18 var. Last Paper. (Minutes.) E425 The statement that Musa Alami Para 8. has her prese to close the Arab Office is **References**. humstun. They will continue in their prosent form until the end of March, though it is the that continuence beyond that date is threatend. (Print.) Para 10. The additions to the Areb Higher Committee number 5, not 8. (How disposed of.) In general, this does not add much to an previous information - see E 151. We now know that the Emberry returned is the charge as much as Premier 27th (E225), and that they do not anticipate any satisfaction response to their mousent ations [ 425 ]. In the higher of these reports, it is difficult to (Index.) (Action completed.) see what advantage these could be in bringing WA any further pressure to been on the Egyptians Next Paper. at this time. HBerley 15% 30471 Blogh. Sier Dept. for oto. (M) noti (Vel

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No useful purpose would be & by pressing the Egyptians is moment Sperticher 14 Senned This af 21/, Lifean it is extremely unlikely that the Egyptien levt - and the repress re Mufli's activities at the presentherent. M. pefare noto for The J. off n te abre lines. R. V.B 21.1 0 THE PUBLIC RECORD OFFICE, 29 7 S1834 LON DOI





E 622 COLONIAL DOWNING STRE

Foreign Secretary.

In our conversation with the High Commissioner reference was made to the activities of the Mufti in Egypt. I enclose a note on these activities, summarising the information available in the Colonial Office. You mentioned that you would consider whether any action should be taken to prevent the Mufti's use of his sanctuary in Egypt as a base for his intrigues.

Anendows

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Dept. to study a see if hought to do anything such byppt.

14th January, 1947.

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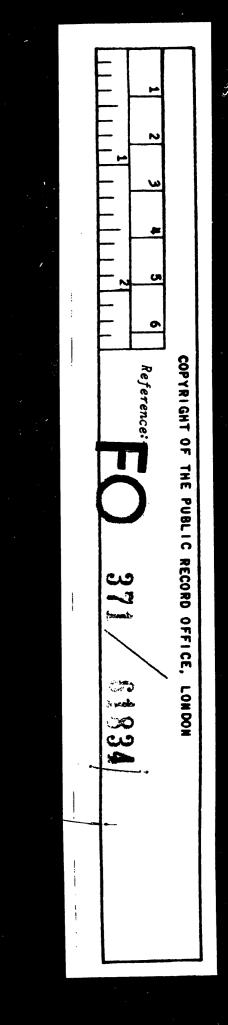
#### The Mufti in Egypt.

From the time of his arrival in Egypt in mid-June until the end of July the Mufti remained near Aboukir as King Farouk's guest. Assurances were given publicly by Sidky Pasha and privately by the King that he would not be allowed to take part in political activities, and he himself in a Press interview disclaimed any wish "to embarrass his kind hosts". There is, in fact, no evidence of such activity until he moved into a house of his own in Ramleh, Alexandria, at the end of July.

2. Sidky Pasha told the British Ambassador that it would now be easier to control the Mufti's actions as he was no longer a Royal guest, but did not accept the Ambassador's suggestion that the Mufti might be better relegated to a less accessible town e.g. Fayoum. The Mufti, for his part, is reported to have said to Azzam Pasha that "he could now meet anyone he pleased, including journalists". As a result of Press reports that the Mufti had received the Palestinian Arab leaders and Ministers of the Arab States, the British Ambassador wrote a letter of protest to Sidky, but without effect.

3. Henceforward the Mufti openly assumed direction of the Arab Higher Committee and held a series of conferences with his supporters in which he planned Arab resistance in Palestine and the neighbouring countries.

4. Four members of the Higher Committee visited him on 22nd August, Jamal Husseini, Emile Ghoury, Ahmad Hilmi and Hussein Khalidi, and they



were followed by Mohammad Hawari the leader of Najjada, who was consulted about amalgamating his movement with Futuwa as a joint force under the orders of the Higher Committee.

The British Ambassador protested again 5. on 25th August against this blatant breach of the Government's assurances, and was informed in reply by Sidky Pasha on 15th September that both the King and he were much annoyed by the Mufti who had abused their hospitality and had been intriguing with the Soviet Legation and actually "summoning" Arab leaders from Palestine. The King had ordered that "such behaviour must stop". No check, however, was put on the Mufti, and among his visitors in September were Akram Zuweiter and Izzat Darwazzah from Syria and Kamal Areikat, the leader of Futuwa, who was summoned to discuss the proposed union of Najjada and Futuwa.

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6. The British Ambassador made another protest on October 3rd which caused Sidky Pasha to demand an explanation from the Mufti. The Mufti ingenuously answered that he was only seeing a few old friends and was willing to refuse audience to anyone obnoxious to the Egyptian Government. He denied that any of his visitors was subversively inclined and that he had made any approach to the Soviet Legation. This reply apparently satisfied Sidky Pasha so long as he remained in office.

7. Another meeting of the Higher Committee was held on October 18th and attended by the four members as before. The British Ambassador therefore made a last protest on October 24th.

8. For the next two months the Arab Higher Committee was sitting almost continuously in Cairo, first at the Mufti's conferences and then at the The Mufti surrounded meeting of the Arab League. himself with numerous henchmen who had been concerned with him in the Arab rebellion, among whom were Ishak Darwish Husseini and Izzat Darwazzah who directed terrorist operations in Palestine from Damascus in 1937 onwards, Sheikh Hassan Abou Saoud who directed operations in Palestine after the Mufti had fled in 1937, and Main el Madi who was a member of the Mufti's organisation for directing the disturbances in 1938. A considerable stiffening of Arab opinion and resistance has been noticed in Palestine, which was caused both by Jewish terrorism and illegal immigration and by stimulus from Cairo. A campaign of murder began against Arab "traitors", three of whom were killed in December: a scheme for a further Arab Land Bank under the control of the Mufti was mooted to prevent the sale of land to Jews: moderate elements, such as Musa Alami, were more or less silenced (and Musa Alami has been forced by the Mufti to close down the Arab Offices): the formation of rebel gangs in Palestine has been started and every opportunity of inciting popular hatred is being exploited.

9. The Arab Higher Committee threatened to stop the payment of taxes if any part of the cost of the Cyprus camps was met from Arab revenue, and Jamal Husseini on 21st December warned his followers to be ready for "action soon".

10. The Higher Committee is at present in Palestine for the purpose of communicating "decisions of a serious nature" to its followers. These presumably will reveal the plan of action laid down in Cairo in December. The Committee is also

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reported to have been enlarged by the addition of eight new members, four of whom are the notorious renegades mentioned in para. 8. Only two of these were recently amnestied. Their votes will ensure the Mufti's predominance if the other four members are drawn from the less extreme parties in an attempt to give the Committee the appearance of a United Patriotic Front.

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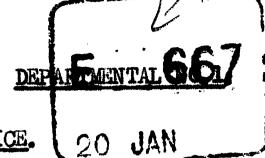
LONDON

Though there is still considerable 11. friction between the various Arab parties and especially between the youth organisations, the Najjada and Futuwa, the Mufti, helped by events, has undoubtedly had much success in organising Arab resistance. So far he has enjoyed the immunity of Cairo, but when the time for action comes he may decide to move to a battle Headquarters in the Levant, whence he directed the revolt of 1936-8. The representations to the Levant Governments asking for assurances that he will not be granted entry have received only evasive replies. It is thought unlikely that the Governments could resist the popular clamour in his favour, even if they so wished.

12. It is also noteworthy that despite his personal feud with the Hashemites and his support of Raschid Ali, the Mufti persuaded the Arab League to present a request to His Majesty's Government for an amnesty for his past. He has apparently ingratiated himself with the League, in which the main cohesive force is anti-Zionism, and reached some sort of reconciliation with the Hashemites.

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Cypher/OTP.



FROM BAGDAD TO FOREIGN OFFICE.

 Sir H. Stonehewer Bird.
 D. 8.10 a.m. 18th January, 1947.

 No. 48.
 D. 8.10 a.m. 18th January, 1947.

 17th January, 1947.
 R. 9.25 a.m. 18th January, 1947.

Repeated to Jerusalem

Beirut - Saving, Amman - Saving, Damascus - Saving, Jedda - Saving Cairo - Saving.

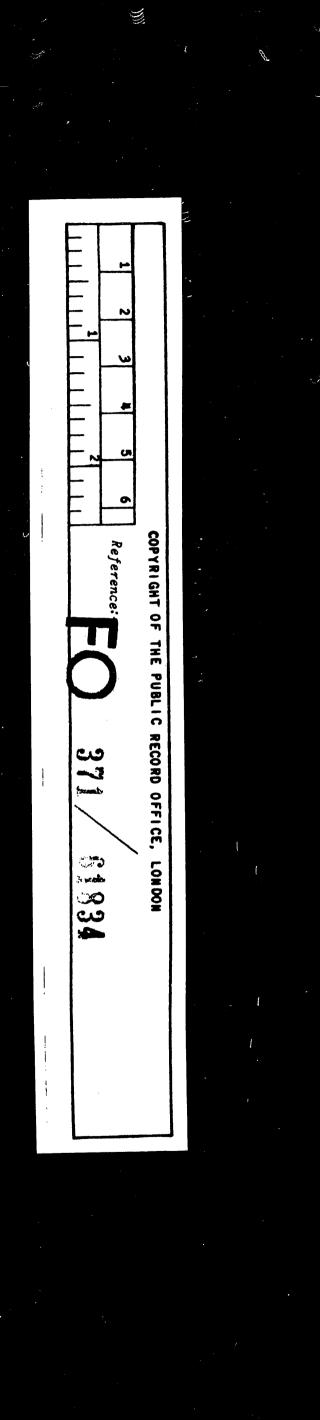
Jerusalem telegram NO.1.

I concur with the High Commissioner's views and can only repeat suggestion made in my telegram 880. 2 1120 3 11/13

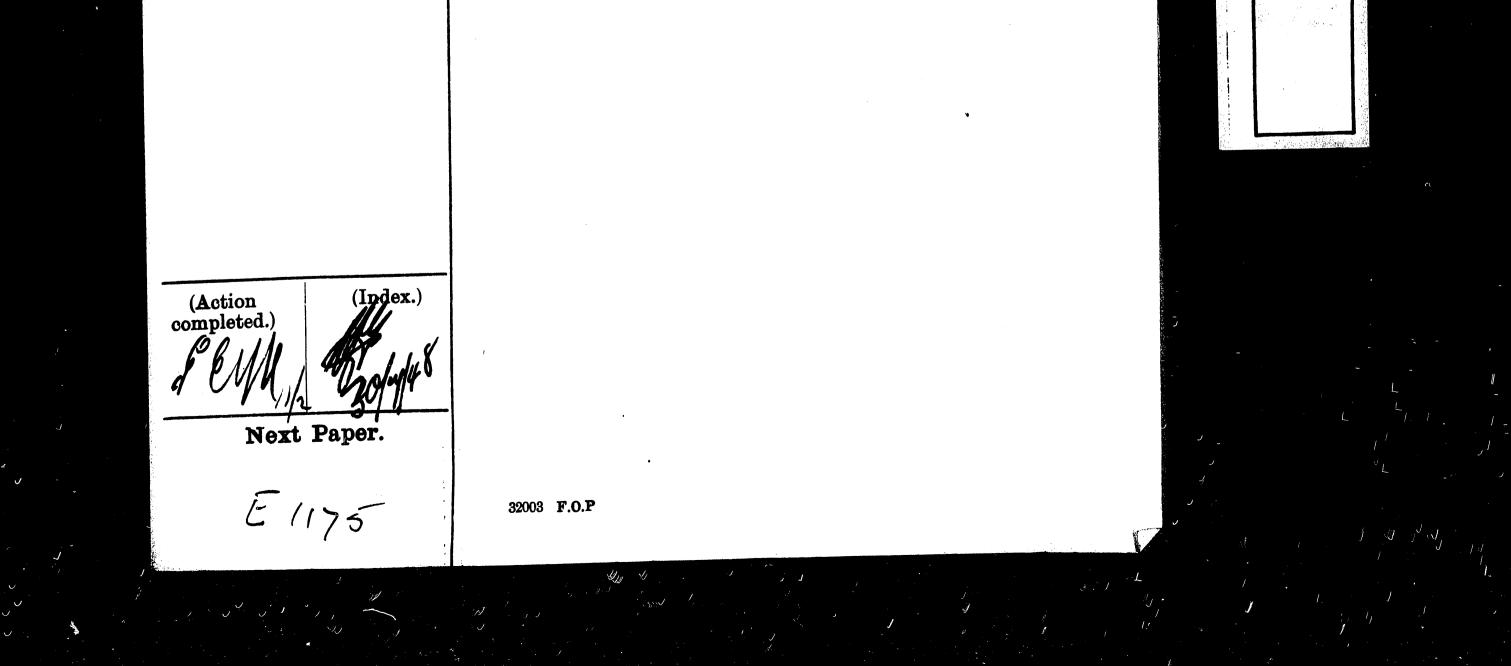
2. Iraqi Minister for Foreign Affairs states that when resolution enclosed in Cairo despatch [grp.undec. ? 129] was passed by the Arab League he was instructed by his Government not to vote (see my telegram 938) but Iraqi accepted resolution tacitly.  $\tilde{L}$  /2/7%

3. Both Prime Minister and Minister for Foreign Affairs have maintained to me that by far the best solution would be for the Mufti to be allowed to return to Palestine since he would undoubtedly be assassinated either by Jewish terrorists or by Arab enemies. I have pointed out that we cannot avail ourselves of this attractive possibility since the Mufti would only return to Palestine if annesty were granted to him and this is of course out of the question.

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8 E 1086 F Ŷ 555 1947 5 PALESTINE 22 Mupte Terusalem 0/1 Registry Number E1086/49/3 Note of conversation week M. Emile Showing FROM to question y ralfed during KON 29 armstrong Ma -Coucht No. Cohinet Office very Ľ nas orda Dated 13 M' Beeley well Menored ang Ccy Received in Registry mO 10 (or 0 Konchill Kai 31. Fan (94) avas CR0 0 5 Feb 1947 collias 0/0 (Minutes.) Last Paper. H-13. 107 COPYRIGHT OF Refe 66 References. THE PUBLIC RECORD OFFICE, 371 (Print.) 61834 LON DON (How disposed of.)



#### Note of a Conversation with M. Emile Ghoury

I sat next to Mr. Emile Ghoury at the luncheon at the Egyptian Embassy on 31st January. After we had talked on a number of subjects of no particular importance Mr. Ghoury raised the question of the Grand Mufti. He began by saying that he supposed that the Mufti's name was not one which people liked to hear mentioned in England, but he thought that it was odd that His Majesty's Government should take the attitude they did towards him while, at the same time, they were prepared to sit round the table with Mr. Ghoury, and his colleagues, who were in London with the consent of the Mufti and who would refer to the Mufti any proposals for the solution of the Palestine problem which arose. Why was it Mr. Ghoury asked that the British disliked the Mufti so much?

I said that I thought the reason was clear and that was because after fighting against us in Palestine during the rebellion, the Mufti had adhered to our enemies, the Germans.

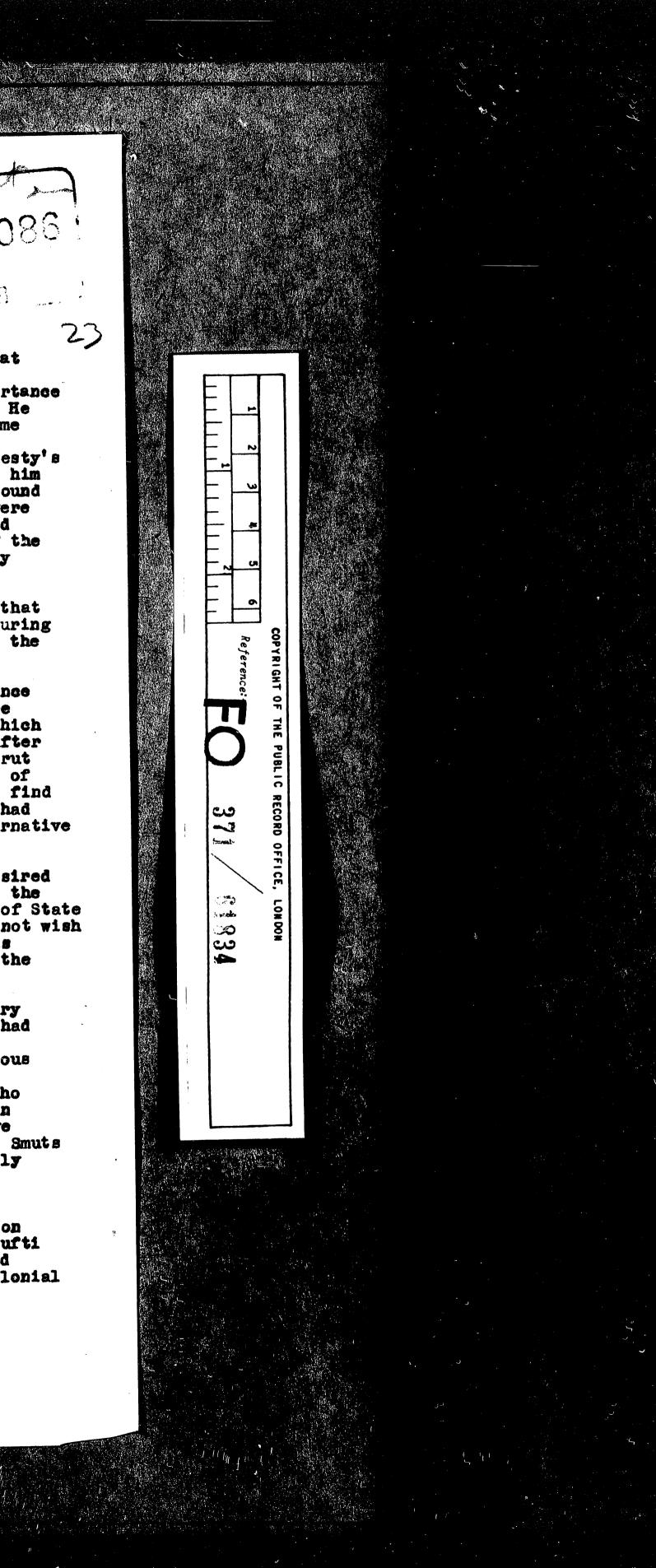
Mr. Ghoury acknowledged that the Mufti's residence in Germany during the war could not be expected to be palatable to the British, but the circumstances in which he went to Germany should be taken into account. After the rebellion in Palestine the Mufti had gone to Beirut and after he had participated in the Iraqi rebellion of 1941, a price had been put on his head, and he could find no safety in any allied or neutral country. Turkey had refused to let him stay there. He had thus no alternative but to go to Germany.

I asked Mr. Ghoury whether the Mufti had not desired a German victory. Mr. Ghoury said he had been asked the same question by Mr. Oliver Lyttleton when Minister of State in Cairo during the war and had replied that he did not wish for a German victory except as regards Palestine. As regards Palestine a German victory would have meant the settlement of the Jewish problem.

I said that surely this had been a very secondary issue in the conflict. Mr. Ghoury answered that it had been a primary issue so far as the Palestinians were concerned. He went on to say that it seemed anomalous that His Majesty's Government should be prepared to recognise Jewish leaders, such as, Mr. Ben Gurion, who had been proscribed and some of whom had been kept in detention. While, at the same time, they would have nothing to do with the Mufti. He instanced General Smuts as a case in which the British Government had entirely revised their opinion of the former enemy.

At the end of our conversation Mr. Ghoury said that he would like to raise the question of a revision of His Majesty's Government's attitude towards the Mufti informally during his present stay in London. Should he contact some one in the Foreign Office, or the Colonial Office and, if so, whom?

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I told Mr. Ghoury that I would discuss the problem he had raised with some of my colleagues and let him know the answer in the course of the next few days.

Mr. Ghoury spake with great earnestness and there is no doubt that he, and his colleagues, are very anxious that His Majesty's Government should be more fortheoming towards the Mufti. I was surprised that he did not make unfavourable comparisons between the treatment of the Mufti and that of former Burmese renegades such as U Saw and Ba Naw, but fortunately he spared me this embarrassment.

#### (Signed) E.A. ARMSTRONG

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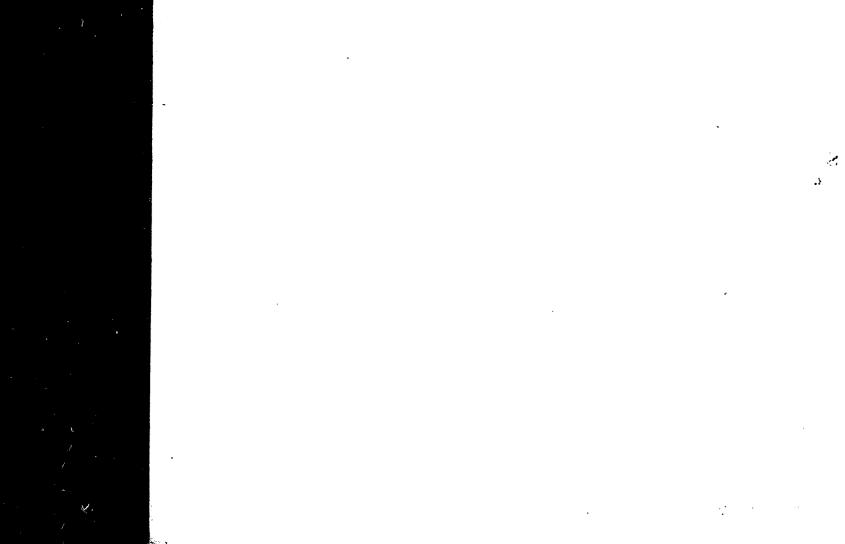
R. MATHIESON

We discussed the matter recorded above and you said that you would consult your colleagues in the Colonial Office on the point as to whom Mr. Ghoury should see in this matter.

31st January, 1947.

E 1175 19**47** 6 FEB PALESTINE activities of the Multi. Registry Number } E1175/44/31 Klissuffer frequent reports af mirchief beirg caused in toggat by the Mufli he gaits we have every addantage in getting him book & Palesting where the con the efficiency Lil. R. Bomphell No. bains WAS/ESC controlled I renumes depliculty is chat chit Dated might raise composition depend, & conits and very center in England and america But on local fituation this return & Paletino seems certer of two evels. 416/1/479. Received in Registry 28 Jan 1944 6. 7 ch 194 Last Paper. This is no possibility that the High 1086 bimmissioner would again to Sir. R. hamphelles References. proposal. And it would be a mistake, so ling as in hus any month of United Nations hicking for a compromise settlement in (Print.) Palistine, to inflame American opinion by re-admitting the Mufti. (How disposed of.) 30 Spt . Frafferd Fmith S HBuly form Mikeday horas c.o 12 Mar 5 ? so reply, cubject to views of C.O. Li. K. Cample (Action completed.) Next Paper. E1213 After 32003 F.O.P

26 specting to Mr. Trafford Smith, C.O., And this, 9 have written to him. Any within . 1473. 5/ /3 6. 1. 10/3 5.0. 25/3 Jn. P.P. Srofford Raith & Mr Beeley 14942/1/1 of War 27. C.O. tel 531 f Mariy. Pistal tel 635 - 23. ~~ HAB. 31 14 51834 01100



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W**A**S/EGC 416/1/47G CAIRO.

E\_1175

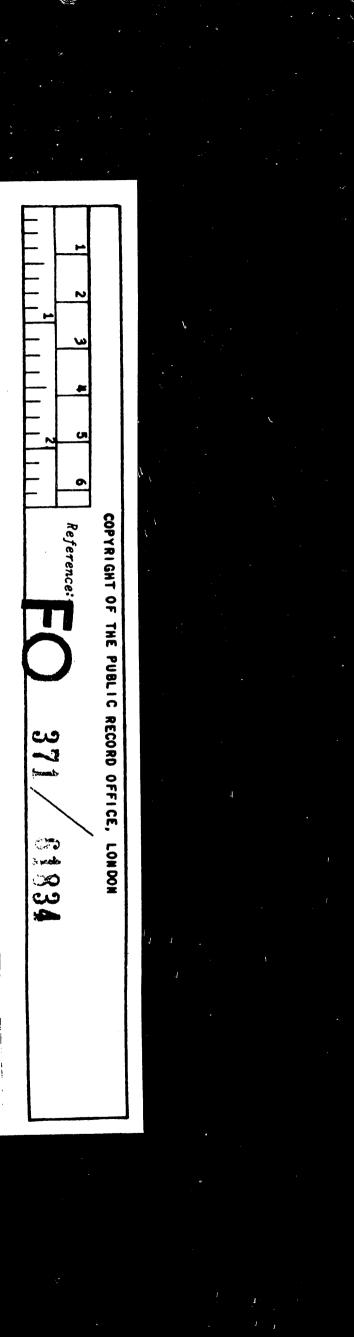
28th January 1947

Dear Bob,

You will have seen from frequent reports what a lot of mischief the Mufti is doing in Egypt and how he even appears to be organising from here armed resistance in Palestine in spite of the assurances previously given by the Egyptian Government that attempts would be made to put an effective control on his political activities in Egypt. It seems to me that we have every advantage in getting him back to Palestine where he can be effectively controlled. Do you suppose there is any chance that the idea of encouraging him to return to Palestine could be favourably examined? I presume the difficulty is that this might raise a commotion in Zionist and other circles in both England and America. But on the local situation his return to Palestine seems obviously the lesser evil.

yours ever Round Jompbell

R.G.Howe, Esq., K.C.M.G., Foreign Office, London, S.W.l.



FOREIGN OFFICE, S.W.L. 5th March, 1947.

#### Ref. E1175/49/31.

## OUT FILE

My dear Trafford,

I enclose a copy of a letter which Sir Robert Howe has received from H.M. Ambaesador in Cairo, asking whether there is any chance that the idea of encouraging the Mufti by Jerusalem/would be favourably examined.

Brigadier Clayton, when I saw him the other day, expressed the opinion that the Mufti's influence would continue to grow so long as he was excluded from Palestine and that his return to the country offered the only prospect of breaking or at least reducing his influence in the forseeable future. We know also that some of the Mufti's Arab opponents in Palestine hold the same view.

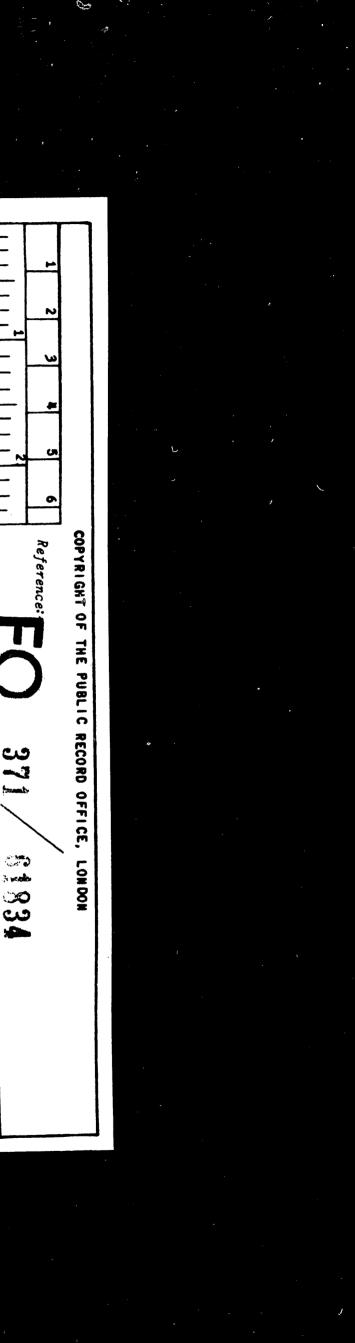
On the other hand I assume that the High Commissioner would in present circumstances maintain his previous refusal to consider permitting the return of Haj Amin to Palestine, and we are thinking of stressing the High Commissioner's objection in/reply to the Ambassador. I should be glad to know whether this will meet with your approval. You may wish to consult the High Commissioner before expressing an opinion, but if so I should be grateful if you would ask him for an early reply.

Yours ever,

4.13

Trafford Smith Esq., Colonial Office, S.W.1.

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TOP SECRET.

Dror Harold

Downing Street, S.W.l.

27th March, 1947.

#### INDEXED

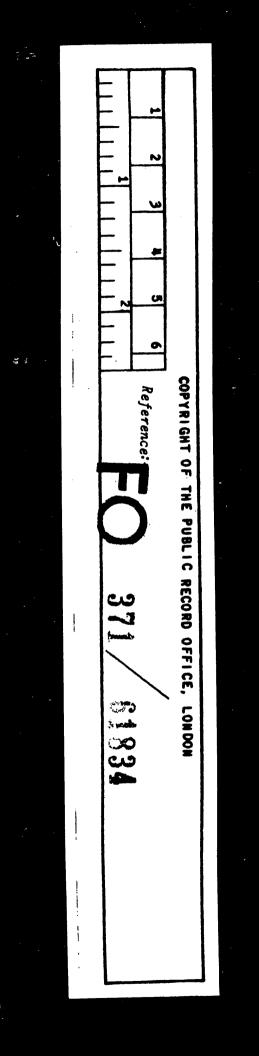
Thank you for your letter E.1175/49/31 of the 5th March, about the possibility of encouraging the Mufti of Jerusalem to return to Palestine

We have consulted the High Commissioner and I enclose copies of the telegrams exchanged. The High Commissioner's telegram No. 635 contains the material you expected for a reply to His Majesty's Ambassador, Cairo.

We agree with Sir Alan Cunningham, and have no objection to your stressing his views in your reply to Sir Ronald Campbell.

Jour eur Halford Smith

H. Beeley, Esq., C.B.E., Foreign Office.



OUTWARD TELEGRAM

14349/3/1/47 Cypher (0.T.P.)

COPY

TO PALESTINE (General Sir A. Cunningham)

FROM S. OF S., COLONIES.

Sent 17th March, 1947. 18.45 hrs.

No. 531 Top Secret.

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Foreign Office have been approached by Ambassador, Cairc, who refers to mischief the Mufti is doing in Egypt, and points out that he appears to be organising from Cairo armed resistance in Palestine in spite of assurances given by Egyptian Government as to control of his political activities. Ambassador sees advantage in getting him back to Palestine where he can be effectively controlled, and asks whether idea of encouraging Mufti to return to Palestine could be favourably examined.

View has also been expressed that Mufti's influence is likely to grow so long as he is excluded from Palestine, and that his return offers only prospect of breaking, or at least reducing, his influence in the foreseeable future. Some of his Arab opponents in Palestine are said to hold the same view.

I assume that in present circumstances you would be most unwilling to contemplate Mufti's return to Palestine but should be grateful for your confirmation and for any observations you may have on views referred to above.

Grateful for reply as soon as possible.

Distributed to:-M.S.25 Secretary of State Sir T. Lloyd Mr. Thomas Mr. Martin Sir D. Harris

Mr. Trafford Smith Mr. Mathieson Mr. Higham Mr. Poynton Mr. Bennett Mr. Bigg

COPY	INWARD TELEGRAM						
ypher (.T.P)	FROM PALESTINE (Gen. Sir A. Cunningham)						
	TO S. OF S., COLONIES.						
	D. 23rd March, 1947. R. 23rd " 15.40 hrs.						
IMPORTANT							

No. 635

Your Top Secret telegram No. 531.

I have for some time past had under review the question of allowing Haj Amin to return to Palestine. Ι recognise clearly that his continued presence in Egypt must cause embarrassment and that his activities there cannot be effectively controlled. I have little doubt that he is organising from Cairo both the supply of arms to the Arabs in Palestine and neighbouring states, and also a campaign in Palestine for liquidation of Arabs who In addition, he is no negotiated sales of land to Jews. doubt directing the activities of the Arab Higher Committee.

2. It has been argued with some force that as long as Haj Amin remains in exile he is to the Palestine Arabs at any rate something of a legendary hero, with whom his political opponents in this country cannot come to grips even if they wish to, and that, if he were to return to Palestine, familiarity would rob him of much of his present prestige, besides which he would be subject to closer surveillance by the Security Authorities and would thus come under more effective control.

3. It must be remembered, however, that Haj Amin, wherever he may be, is at present unlikely to remain the leader of great majority of Palestine Arabs. To bring him back to Palestine now would be to court grave trouble, for not only would his arrival be certain to awake the now quiet Fellahin, who he alone could arouse and knit into a chhesive whole, but also it would give hively colour to the old story that he is secretly supported by the British. The effect on Jewish opinion particularly would be

/disastrous,

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disastrous, and this at a time when it is of first importance to maintain political equilibrium pending reference of the Palestine case to U.N.O.

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4. If after return he were to overstep the mark again, as is probable, we should be faced with the necessity of detaining and deporting him, which would be more likely to stir up Arab trouble than leaving him where he is.

5. I consider that, even if it should prove possible adequately to control the Mufti's activities in Palestine, his very presence at this juncture would so excite the Arabs as to create grave problems of everyday security. I realise that the time will come when Haj Amin must be allowed to come back to Palestine, but that the time is not yet, and I could not agree to his return now. OTHING TO BE WRITTEN IN THIS MARGIN.

Z

Registry

No. E 1175/49/31

. H. B.

**L<del>ep=Sc</del>cret**. Secret.

Confidential.

H.M. Ambassador

Cairo.

(From Sir R. Howe)

**Beetricted**.

Copy to: Colonial Office

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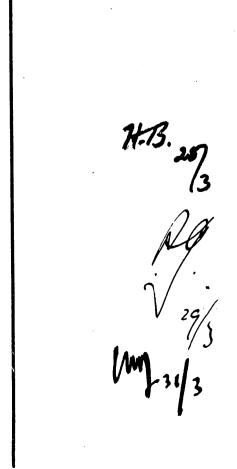
SECRET

Dear Ronnie

We have consulted the Colonial Office on your letter to me of the 28th January, about the Mufti of Jerusalem. They now tell us that the High Commissioner, while he is aware of the advantages which might follow from re-admitting Haj Amin into Palestine, is confident that these would be outweighed by the disadvantages.

The High Commissioner points out that the Mufti's arrival in Palestine would tend to arouse the latent political fanaticism of the Arab peasants, who are now quiet. It would also tend to support the belief, which has been current at various times in Palestine, that the Mufti is secretly supported by H.M.G.

If the Mufti, after his return to the country, were to overstep the mark again, the Administration would be faced with the



necessity of detaining and deporting him, and this would be more likely to stir up Arab trouble than leaving him where he is.

The High Commissioner also draws

attention to the effect on Jewish opinion of a decision to re-admit the Mufti, and to the importance of maintaining political equilibrium while the Palestine problem is under reference to the United Nations. With these arguments we are in full agreement, and it also seems to us that there is much force/ <u>34</u>

force in the High Commissioner's objections from the local Palestine point of view. No doubt the time will come when Haj

Amin must be allowed to return to Palestine, but it does not seem that this is the appropriate moment.  $R \frac{\sqrt{4}}{37 \cdot 3}$ 

Yours ever

(Sqd.) Bob Howe. (R.g. Howe)

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THIS MARGIN.

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FOREIGN OFFICE, S.W.1.

3rd April, 1947.

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Dear Konnie;

Secret

We have consulted the Colonial Office on your letter to me of the 28th January, about the Mufti of Jerusalem. They now tell us that the High Commissioner, while he is aware of the advantages which might follow from re-admitting Haj Amin into Palestine, is confident that these would be outweighed by the disadvantages.

The High Commissioner points out that the Mufti's arrival in Palestine would tend to arouse the latent political functions of the Arab peasants, who are now quiet. It would also tend to strengthen the belief, which has been current at various times in Palestine, that the Mufti is secretly supported by His Majesty's Government.

If the Mufti, after his return to the country, were to overstep the mark again, the Administration would be faced with the necessity of detaining and deporting him, and this would be more likely to stir up Arab trouble than leaving him where he is.

The High Commissioner also draws attention the the effect on Jewish opinion of a decision to re-admit the Mufti, and to the importance of maintaining political equilibrium while the Palestine problem is under reference toythe United Nations. With these arguments we are in full agreement, and it also seems to us that there is much force in the High Commissioner's objections from the local Palestine point of view.

abo doubt the time will come when Hej Amin must be allowed to return to Palestine, but it does not seem that this is the appropriate moment.



(Sed) Bob Howe

### (R.G.Howe)

### Sir Ronald Campbell, G.C.M.G., C.B., Cairo.

# PUBLIC RECORD OFFICE

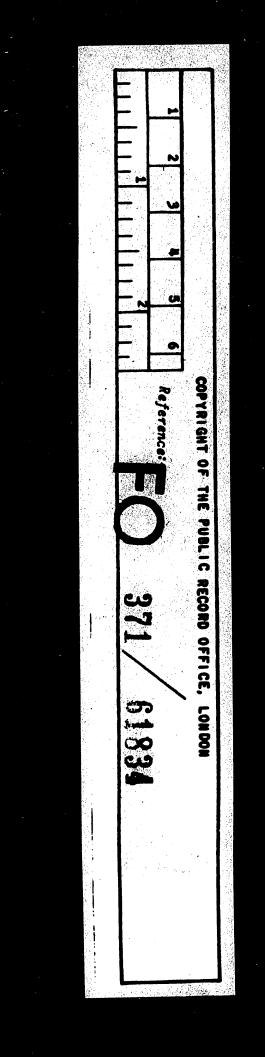
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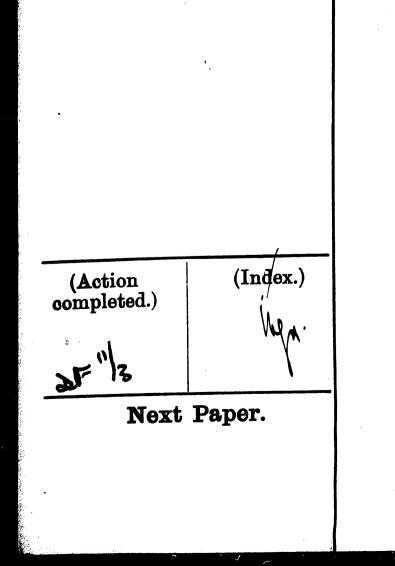
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of the Public Records Act, 1958

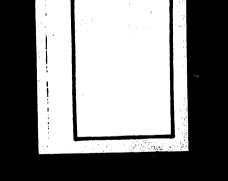
E1213/49/31



E1622 G alestine 1947 22 FEL 1941 EASTERN  $\frac{4}{1622/49/G}$ Grand Hufi 36 Reports conversation with F.O. Him Sin R. Nowe de Jamali on 14 Feb regarding the Huffi. Dated 19 Feb. Received & 1 Feb (Minutes.) Last Paper. Lyn m. Martin, C.O. E123 H.B. G. References. (Print.) OFFICE, 61834 (How disposed of.) (How disposed of.) (How disposed of.) LON DO 11 Harch



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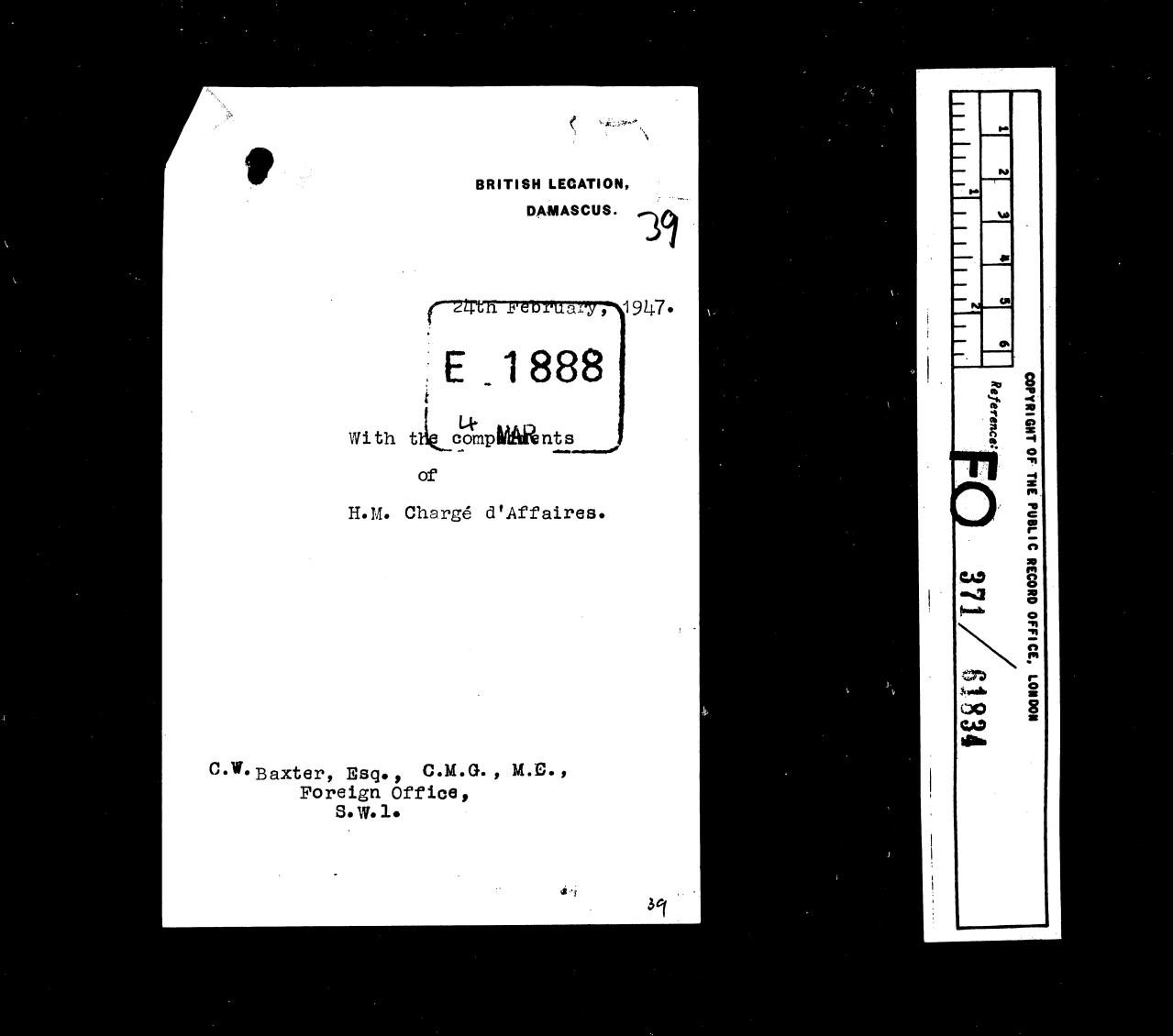
# 22 FEB 1947

Dr. Jamali raised with me on the 17th February the question of the Mufti. He referred to the Arab League's desire that the British Government should allow the Mufti to go back to Palestine. He told me that in the discussions on this subject in the Arab League he had reserved the position of Iraq in the matter. The Iraqi Government had no love for the Mufti in view of his intrigues in Iraq leading up to the Rashidi Ali rebellion in 1941. In fact Dr. Jamali said, that for my private information, that he thought the best solution of the question of the Mufti was to let him go back to Palestine where he would certainly have his throat cut before very long.

R- V.61

19th February, 1947.

12 E 1888 E 38 MAR 4 1947 PALESTINE the Mupli. Morecental 01  $\begin{array}{c} \text{Registry} \\ \text{Number} \end{array} \not\in 1888 \left| 49 \right| 31 \end{array}$ transmits repy of note Descussing possibility of th to Beydad H M. Legation Damascus FROM HMA veryation No. 161 AUM MONTH au Dated Received in Registry 24 7eb 1944 dargy Kod see a ite Mufte 4 m/ar 1944 deferment (Minutes.) Last Paper. COPYRIGHT OF THE PUBLIC Refet 1622 Lopy C.O. Egyptim Thys. 17-53.4) 13 References. RECORD 37 (Print.) OFFICE, 61834 LONDON (How disposed of.) 60 (Inder.) (Action completed.) Next Paper. 2761 32003 F.O.P



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British Legation,

DAMASCUS.

91/7/47.

24th February, 1947.

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OFFICE,

LON DON

Thank you for your letter 140/9/47 of the 4th February. We have fortunately not heard so much about Iraq recently, as attention has largely been taken up with Turkish and Transjordanian affairs, though, of course, Iraq has come in for an occasional slap as Transjordan's friend.

You ask me whether there are any indications that the Mufti might migrate to Syria next month. (Incidentally, was it not Nuri himself who encouraged the Mufti to come from the Lebanon to Iraq in 1939? I have dim recollections of writing angry minutes in the Fastern Department about Nuri's behaviour on that occasion!). I cannot say that I have been able to get any pointers. I reminded Jamil Mardam the other day of the representations I had made to his predecessor last year on this subject (my telegram No.13 of 21st October, 1946 to the Foreign Office) and asked him whether is thought there was any danger of such a move by the Fufti in the coming months. Jamil denied that there was and said that the last time he had seen the Mufti in Egypt, the latter was determined to remain there.

This, of course, does not mean very much. But I should have thought that now the Palestine question is to go to U.N.O., the Mufti would hardly regard it as a suitable time for any escapades on his part. The Arabs would not gain anything by competing in terrorism. With the Jews.

If my conjectures are wrong and the Mufti does suddenly appear in Damascus, there is no doubt that he will be tolerated, if not actually welcomed. Saadullah Jabri was not very forthcoming in the matter, as you will see from the telegram referred to above, and Jamil is likely to be even less so.

I am sending copies of this letter to Baxter, Beirut, Jerusalem, Jedda and Amman.

### Sir H . S-tonehewer-Bird, C.M.G., O.B.E. British Embasey, Bagdad.

# PUBLIC RECORD OFFICE

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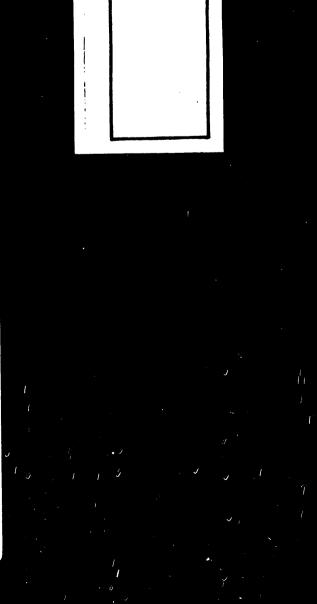
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of the Public Records Act, 1958

E2761/49/31



14 2850 E 1947 APR PALESTINE The Mult Registry Number } E2850/49/31 Refer Cours al 818 (02761/49/31) Atalis TELEGRAM FRÓM ling Having Rech populating of thinkly hirring No. M' toloustour -411 Bofuall felly to taile that it expected 44 It would be Dated Berut These M XLIM Koller **Received** in Regist**r**y burge delegation returning much Xel Helter to Pide anal Edericit ally alecting. Len 31 1AN 1941 deal Rol Last Paper. (Minutes.) 2761) COPYRIGHT Refer Egypting HB. 21 14 References. PUBLIC Za P. P. P'sters & 716 of 1/2 RECORD 27 (Print.) Banut the agrams on this subject an OFFICE, musted to groundern Ser e.g. E 2862 (How disposed of.) LON DON walk <u>ං</u>ය දූද and E 2882. H.B. 4/4 (Action completed.) (Index Next Paper. E2862 32003 F.O.P.



E\_2850

[This telegram is of particular secrecy and should be retained by the authorised recipient and not passed on.]

Cypher/OTP CABINET DISTRIBUTION

FROM BEIRUT TO FOREIGN OFFICE

 Mr. Houstoun Boswall
 D. 6.32 p.m. 51st March, 1947.

 No. 237
 R. 9.10 p.m. 31st March, 1947.

 31st March, 1947.

Repeated to Cairo

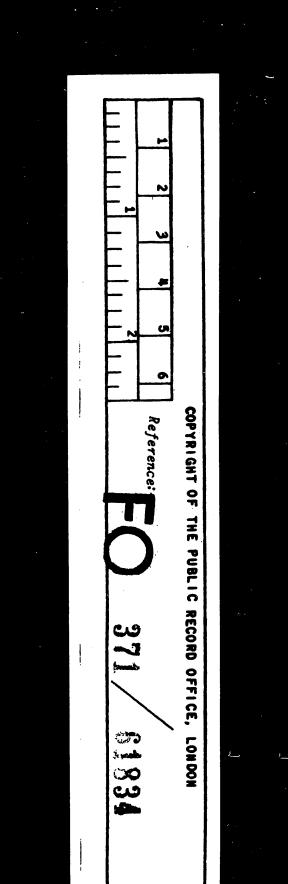
Bagdad Jerusalem

Amman (Jerusalem please pass as my telegram No. 33) Jedda Damasçus Saving E 2/6/149/2

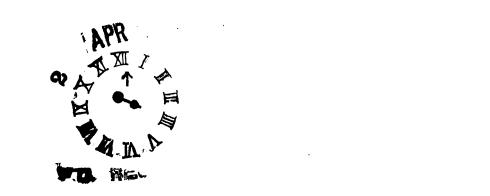
Cairo telegram No. 818 to you: Mufti.

About a fortnight ago having seen the possibility of the Mufti turning up here, mentioned in the newspapers. I most earnestly warned the Minister for Foreign Affairs that it would be folly to have him. I recalled the embarrassment which the Mufti had eventually caused to Nuri Pasha when the latter had, in a fit of enthusiasm in 1939, admitted him to Iraq on his escape from the French here. I also told His Excellency that as he had ignored my advice about Fawzi [gr.undec.?Qua]wji whom, as I had told him at the time, even King Ibu Saud had found it necessary to lock up and whose arrival had led to blood-shed at Tripoli, I hoped that he would take it now and see to it that the Mufti did not come. The Minister for Foreign Affairs said that there was no question of it.

2. Towards the end of last week some of the press here announced that the Mufti would be returning with Lebanese delegation to the Arab Council meeting and on March 22nd I sent a message to the President on the lines of the foregoing. His Excellency said "God forbid" and undertook to telephone next day to the Labanese Prime Minister who was then in Cairo about it. On March 24th my emissary again approached the President at his house, and in the presence of Minister for Foreign Affairs who had by that time returned from Cairo asked him about the Mufti. Both emphatically denied that he would be coming here.



3. I will now take further appropriate action and I will report results.



INWARD TELEGRAM 3 MTR 1947

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Cypher (0.T.P.)

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FROM PALESTINE (Gen. Sir A. Cunningham)

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TO S. OF S., COLONTES.

D. lst April, 1947. R. lst " 21.55 hrs.

IMPORTANT

No. 716 Secret.

Addressed to H.M. Ambassador Boirut, No. 465. Repeated to S. of S. H.M. Ambassador, Cairo, No. 56.

Movement of Multi to Lebanon.

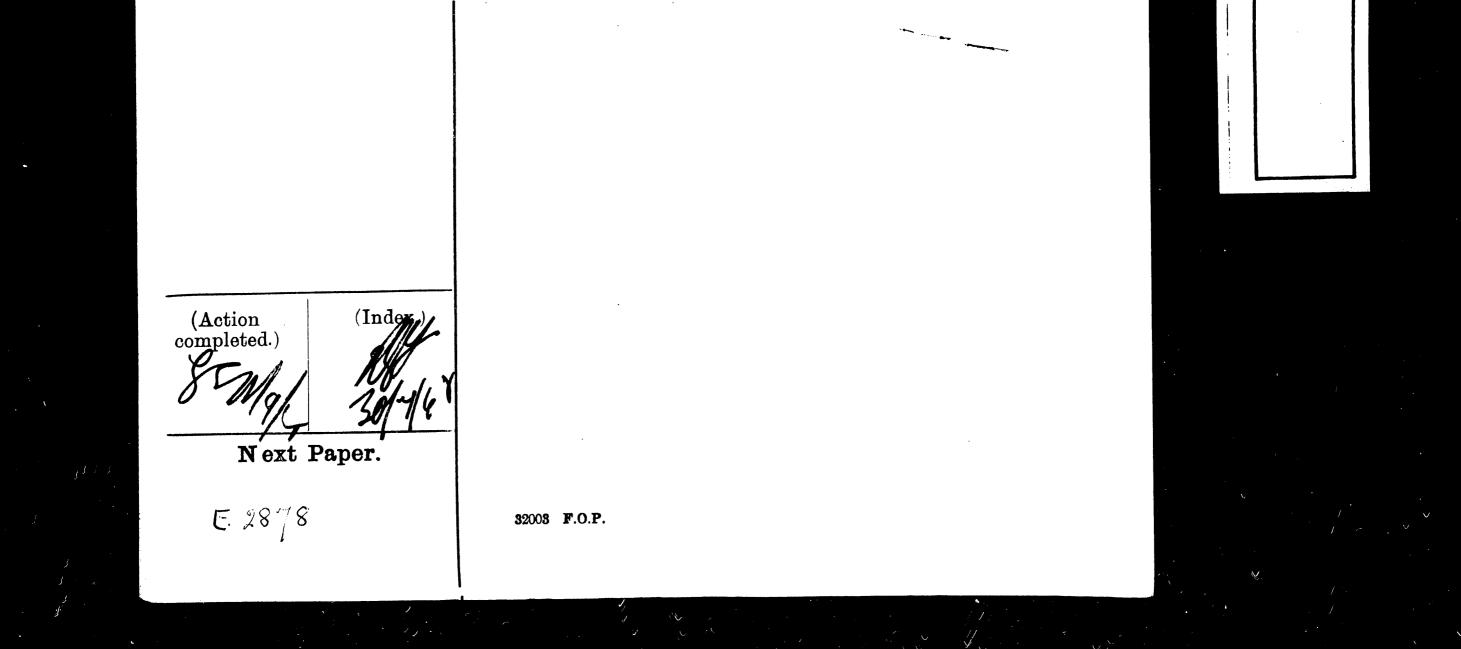
Grateful if you could ascertain and inform me what are the intentions of the Lebanon Government in this matter. Your telegram No. 68 of 22nd October refers.

Copies sent to:-

Forcign Office

- Communications Dept.

15 E E.2862 1947 PALESTINE APR 44 Mupli. The Registry Number } **E 28** 49/31. Y (E 2850/49/ Repert Burnet 23 TELEGRAM FR M' Nouston Bosever wany chance of KON un No. Becrut amerer Dated naj uth dry Excellen 246 Received in Registry 1 april 1947 NUMA  $\sim$ fa 40 ~ deploy Kitu h h.C h eien Alm CI. Last Paper. (Minutes.) 2850 Egyptim Dager. H.B. 4/4 0 Ref References. GHT 9 THE PUBLIC RECORD OFFICE, 371 (Print.) (How disposed of.) 61834 LONDON



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Cypher/OTP

CABINET DISTRIBUTION E 2862 FROM BEIRUT TO FOREIGN OFFICE Mr. Houstoun Boswall D. 4.52 p.m. 1st April APR947.

No. 246

1st April, 1947.

Repeated to Cairo

Bagdad Jedda

Jerusalem

Amman (Jerusalem please pass as my telegram No. 37) FFFFFF Damascus Saving

R. 8.30 p.m. 1st April, 1947.

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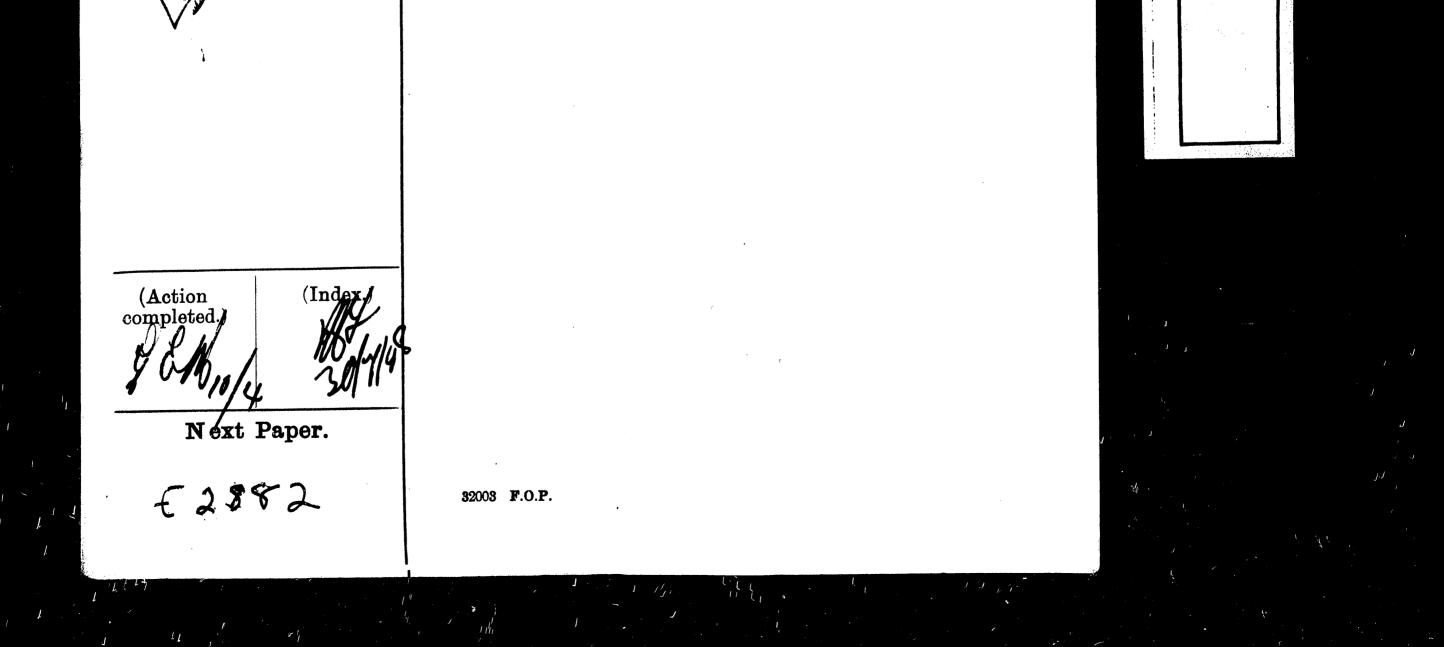
My telegram No. 237: Mufti

Although I shall be seeing the Minister for Foreign Affairs on April 2nd I sent a member of my staff today informally to ask the President of the Republic if there was now any chance of the Mufti coming here. His Excellency after telephoning to the Lebanese Prime Minister again denied that there was any with in the rumours and suggested that I should also mention the matter to the Minister for Foreign Affairs when I saw him.

2. Nevertheless if the Muffi were suddenly to land here from an aircraft I am perfectly certain that the Lebanese Government would not have the courage to deport him or even to ask him to go. In fact the President recently said that if the MuftI did turn up he would not know what to do about it at all.



16 E E\_2878 1947 PALESTINE 3 AFR Mupti i Ke Registry Number } E 2878/49/31 Repert Pains til 818 (E 2761/49/31) Atolis, mentioned possibility & Prime unister, and again pointed out how embarrasing the Mufli's presence a herast Atolis might be. **TELEGRAM FROM** al'Eynes. No. Damakus. Dated 95. Received in Registry } THRUCK REY refused to be drawn and menery niterated his conviction that the Multi was respectly happy a Egypt, and was likely to they chere. 1. april 1907 Last Paper. \*(Minutes.) 2862. Egyptigen Dano. 27-73. 41 14 References. RECORD 27 (Print.) OFFICE, **F831** (How disposed of.) LON DON



Cypher/OTP.

# FROM DAMASCUS TO FOREIGN OFFICE.

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Mr. Eyres.<br/>No. 95.D. 9.16 a.m. 2nd April 1947.Ist April 1947.R. 12.45 p.m. 2nd April 1947.

Repeated to: Cairo, Bagdad, Beirut, Jerusalem, Jedda and Amman. SAVING. E 2878 3 APR

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E2761/40/1,

DEPARTMENTAL NO. 1.

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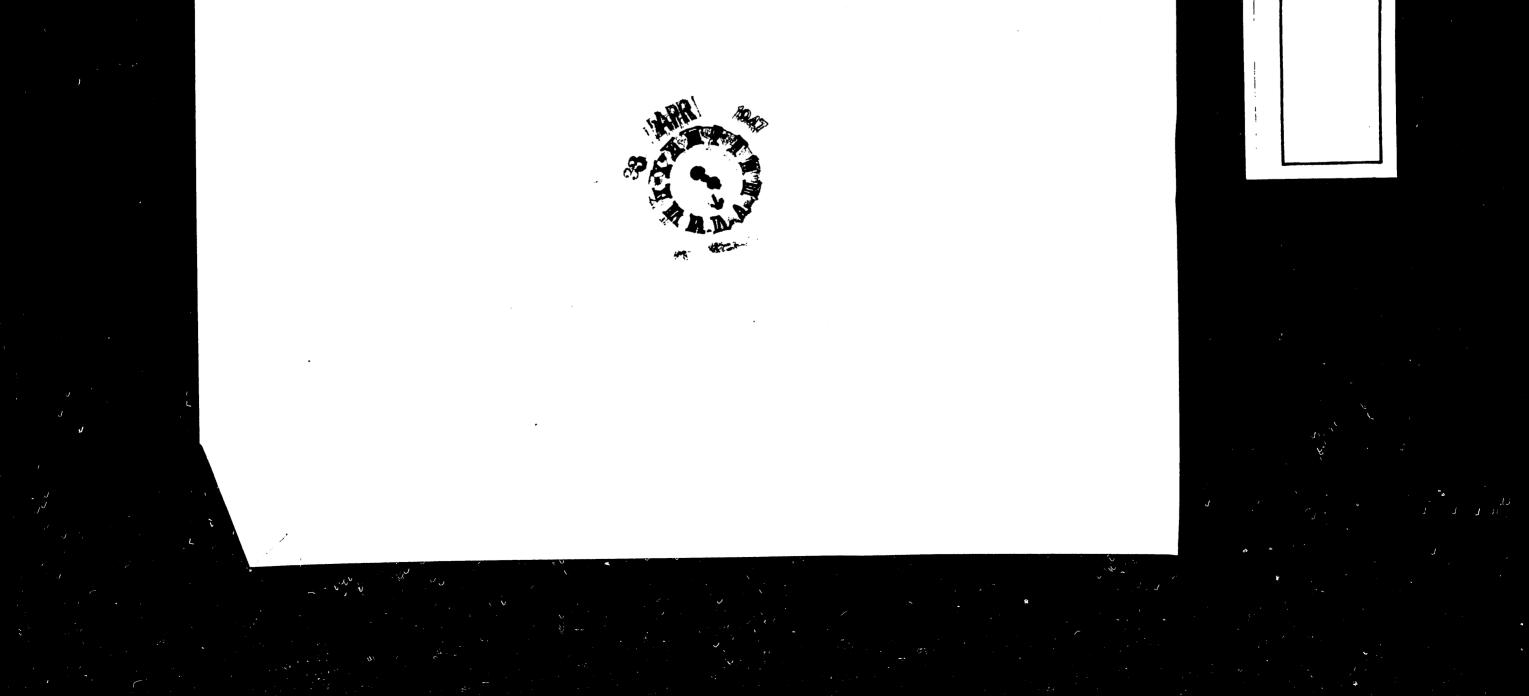
Cairo telegram No.818.

Mufti.

I mentioned this possibility to the Prime Minister today and again pointed out how embarrassing the Mufti's presence in the Levant States might be both internally and externally.

2. Jamil Bey refused to be drawn and merely reiterated his conviction that the Mufti was perfectly happy in Egypt and was likely to stay there.

[Copy sent to Middle East Secretariat.]



H E 2882 1947 PALESTINE A APR T12 The mufting. Registry = E2882/49/31 Alefen to Beinet tel 246(E 2862/49/31). TELEGRAM FROM In Houston Boswall minister for Fireign affins said the hufti would not be coming to No. BEIRUT Lebanan. He attached no credence to 252 -Dated reports emanating from Dumascus to Received in Registry 4 lef - 47 Last Paper. Egyptim Pape. (Minutes.) H-13. 4/4 E2878 References. 96/4 (Print.) 6183 (How disposed of.) 8 (Action completed,) Index.) 1 ] ] Next Paper. 3169 32003 F.O.P.

49 E 2882 E 4 APR

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THE PUBLIC RECORD OFFICE,

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### CABINET DISTRIBUTION

### FROM BEIRUT TO FOREIGN OFFICE

Mr. Houstoun BoswallD. 4.50.p.m. 2nd April 1947No: 252D. 4.50.p.m. 2nd April 19472nd April 1947R. 8.22.a.m. 3rd April 1947Repeated to Cairo<br/>Bagdad<br/>Jedda<br/>Jerusalem<br/>Amman (Jerusalem please pass as my telegram No:<br/>57)Damascus, Saving<br/>X:X:X:X:X:X:

My telegram No: 246.

Minister for Foreign Affairs said the Mufti would not (repeat not) be coming to Lebanon. He attached no credence to reports emanating from Damascus to the effect that the Mufti was expected to go there by air shortly and to establish his headquarters in the Jebel Druse.



## PUBLIC RECORD OFFICE

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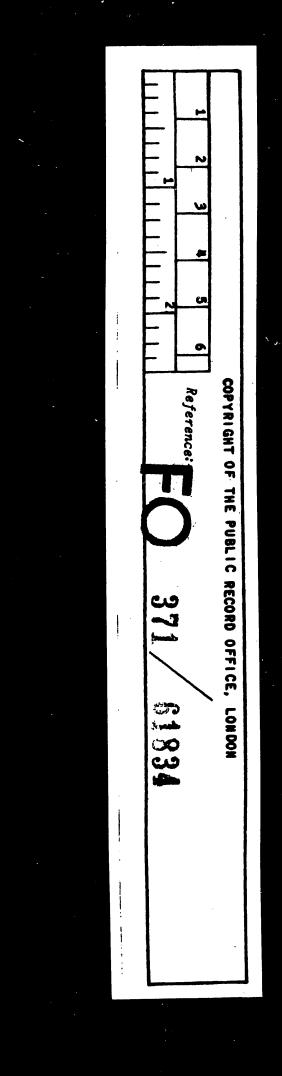
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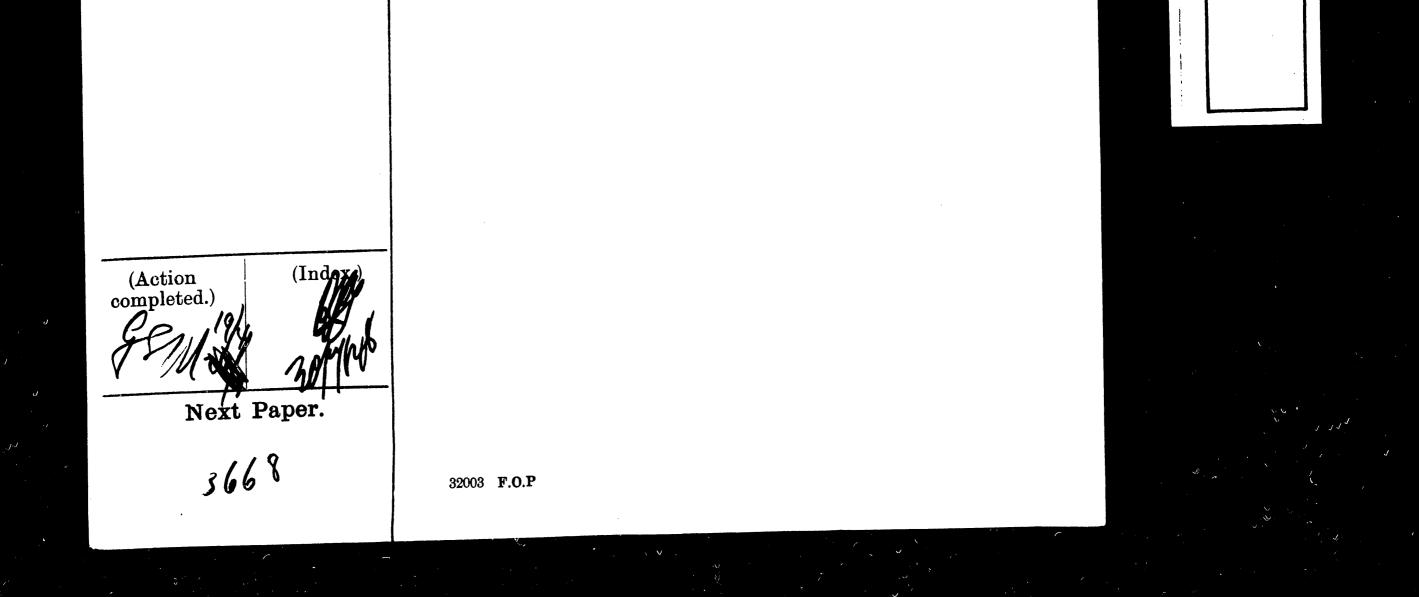
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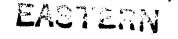
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### **Parliamentary Question**

★ 65. Mr. Wilkes,—To ask the Secretary of State for the Colonies, why, at the end of March 1947, amongst the 16 books announced as being banned in Palestine in the official Gazette of the Palestine Government, there is a book dealing with the Mufti of Jerusalem's pre-war and war-time role as an enemy of this country and entitled Mufti Over the Middle East. [Wednesday 16th April.]

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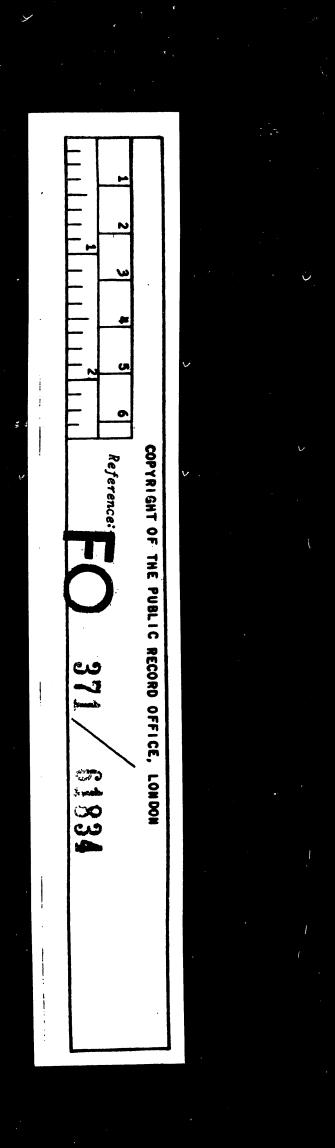
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# F.O. ARE NOT ASKED TO ADVISE.

#### PALESTINE (BANNED PAMPHLET)

42. Mr. Wilkes asked the Secretary of State for the Colonies why, at the end of March, 1947, amongst the 16 books announced as being banned in Palestine in the official "Gazette" of the Palestine Government, there is a book dealing with the Mufti of Jerusalem's prewar and wartime role as an enemy of this country and entitled "Mufti Over the Middle East."

Mr. Creech Jones: Under the Defence Emergency Regulations the Censor in Palestine has power to prohibit the circulation of publications liable to incite disorder. The Censor is of the opinion that the publication in question would be prejudicial to public safety, and order. The pamphlet has come under recent review and the local authority has found no reason to vary the decision.



# PARLIAMENTARY 52 QUESTION,

#### PALESTINE (BANNED PAMPHLET)

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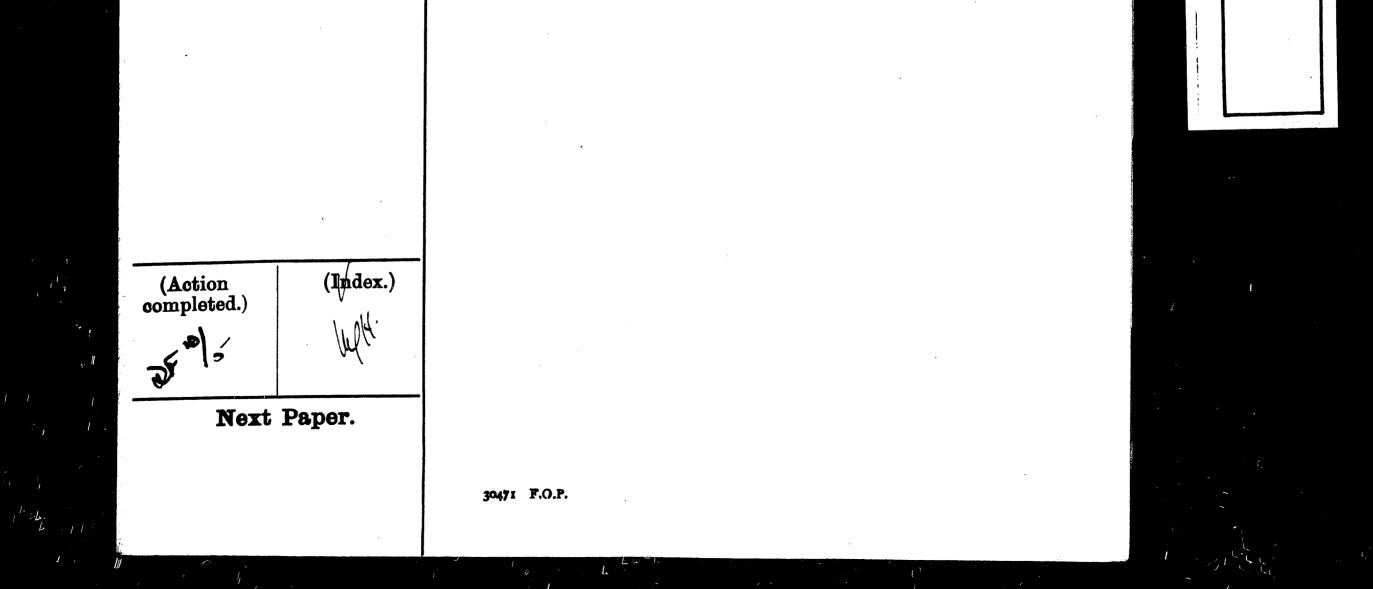
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SR BRITISH EMBASSY, 2 MAY 12/15/1 CAIRO 25th April, 1947.

Sir,

242514919 With reference to correspondence ending with my telegram No. 83 of January 10th last regarding representations to the Egyptian Government against the political activities in Egypt of the ex-Mufti of Jerusalem, I have the honour to enclose herewith copy of a letter at last received from Nokrashi Pasha in reply to my letter of December 28th, 1946, and subsequent reminders on this subject.

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The assurance given by Sidky Pasha was of 2. course quite general, namely, that the ex-Mufti would not be allowed to indulge in political activities here. Nokrashi Pasha's argument apparently is that the ex-Mufti can only be expected to refrain from such political activities as might cause alarm, anxiety or embarrassment to His Majesty's Government or to anyone concerned with the preservation of peace and public security in Palestine or Egypt. He maintains that the ex-Mufti has indulged in no such activities. Obviously any political activity by the Mufti, in view of his murky past, is likely to prove eventually embarrassing to His Majesty's Government. However, the argument in the penultimate paragraph of the Egyptian Prime Minister's letter seems more difficult to answer. - The Egyptians' argument has long been that public order is being violated and blood being shed in Palestine owing to the activities of Jewish terrorists whom the Jewish community in Palestine, including responsible leaders equivalent to the ex-Mufti, could easily suppress if they would only co-operate wholeheartedly with us in order to do so. Meanwhile the Arabs are doing nothing violent. It is obvious that they are quietly making their preparations in the background, but it is difficult to convince the Egyptians that our first

business should not be to deal with the people who are at present responsible for the violation of public security rather than with those who may be suspected of planning future disturbances.

3. Anyhow, I fear that, in the present state of feeling in this country, it is hopeless to expect that any Egyptian Government will take any effective measures to restrain the political activities of the ex-Mufti in Egypt.

> I have the honour to be, With the highest respect. Sir, Your most obedient, humble Servant,

/goudd/g

The Right Honourable Ernest Bevin, M.P., Foreign Office, LONDON, S.W.1. PRIME MINISTER'S OFFICE

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Cairo, 19th April, 1947.

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Dear Ambassador,

You have complained to me more than once about the political activities of the Ex-Mufti of Jerusalem, and you have asked me what action I have been able to take on them.

I would indeed be lacking in candour if I did not tell Your Excellency that I have not been aware of any such political activities as might cause alarm, anxiety or embarrassment to the British Government or anybody concerned with the presenvation of peace and public security in Palestine or Egypt. Your Excellency knows as well as I do that he is the recognised leader of the Palestinian Arabs. He is not only held in great esteem by his own countrymen but also by all the Arab States of the Middle East. Surely a man of such position and prominence should be allowed a certain measure of freedom to receive visits or air his views every now and then, especially at a time when his country is being torn and tormented by internal disorders created only by the Zionists whose illegal flow of immigration is defiantly and disturbingly continuous, and whose leaders are doing everything in their power to force an issue so fatal to his country.

The British Government themselves have referred the thorny question of Palestine to the United Nations Organisation where the fate of that unhappy land will be decided. It is only natural, in the light of all these circumstances that the leading heads of the Palestinian Arabs visit the Ex-Mufti to exchange views with him as to the defence of their cause before the Security Council It was not, in my opinion, too much political activity on his part when he received them. This is the sort of political activity that does not disturb in any shape or form peace and public security, and therefore, should not be embarrassing to anybody or come under the cate-

gory of dangerous or even unfriendly activities.

I have seen the Ex-Mufti on several occasions and talked to him. He has always impressed me that he is absolutely conscious of his obligations towards Egypt not to cause embarrassment to the Government and not to abuse the hospitable sanctuary given him.

Your Excellency is aware, as much as I am, that it is not the Arabs of Palestine who are causing the terrible disorders in Palestine, which fact goes to prove that their leaders including the Ex-Mufti, do not preach violence. The Zionists

His Excellency Sir Ronald Ian Campbell, G.C.M.G., C.B., H.B. Majesty's Ambassador, CAIRO. alone are the roots and perpetrators of all this misery.

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I can assure Your Excellency that no harm whatsoever is being done by the limited measure of freedom enjoyed by the Ex-Mufti, and neither you nor the British Government should have any concern about a few social or political visits made to him by a few harmless and well-known people.

> Believe me, Dear Ambassador, Yours very sincerely,

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(Sgd) M.F. NOKRASHY.

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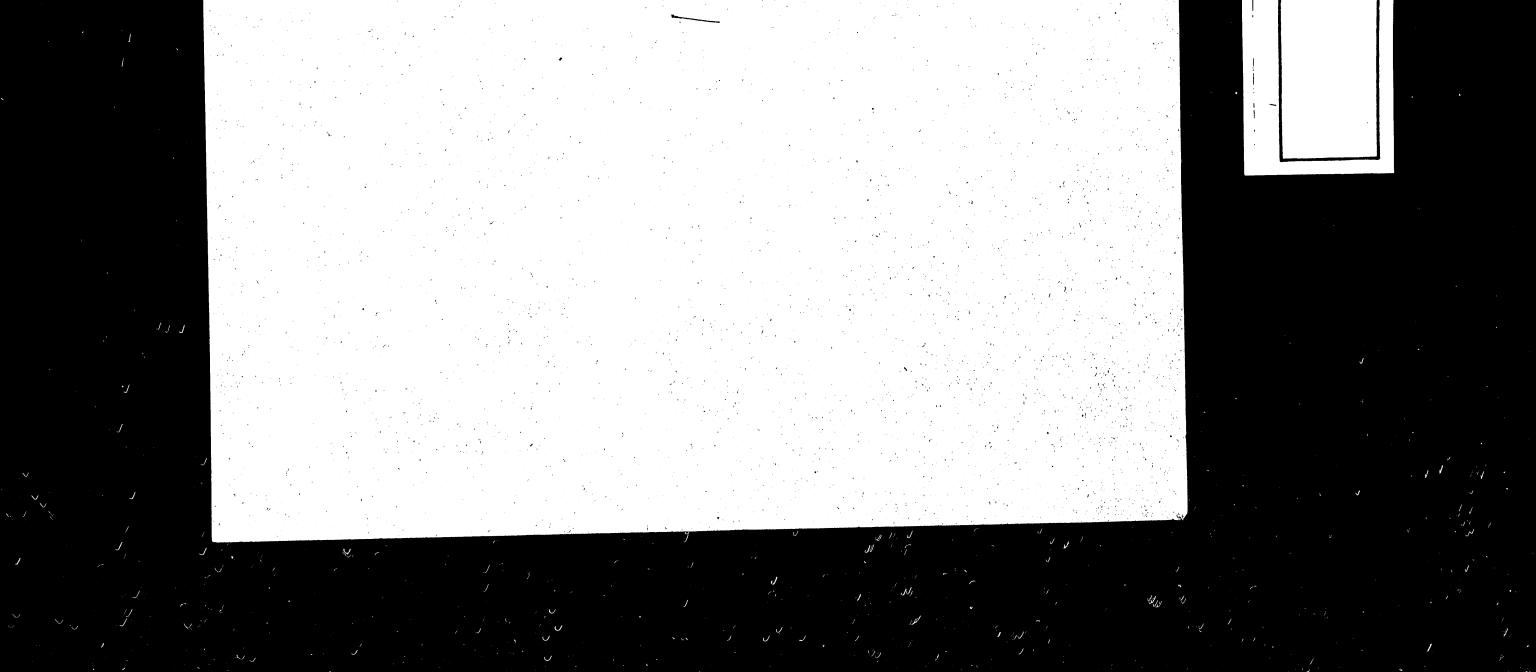
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	Cypher/OTP	DEPARTMENTAL NO.1.				
	FROM CAIRC	TO FOREIGN OFFICE				
	Sir R. Campbell <u>No: 1036</u> 2nd May, 1947.	D. 7. 54 p.m. 2nd May, 1947. R. 10.45 p.m. 2nd May, 1947.				
	Repeated to Jerusale Amman Sa Beirut S Damascus Bagdad S Jedda Sa	Saving, Saving, Saving, Saving, aving,				
		1111 7169/4-0-51				
	Amman telegram No. 122 of April 15th to you: Ex Mufti.					
3664/2019.	Some such development has been expected and may well also be directed against the Arabs either friendly to us or moderates or those in connivance with the Jews regarding land sales.					
	2. Nokrashi's answer to our last representation of the Mufti about political acitivities (see my despatch No. 354 of April 25th) said among other things that the Mufti was not inculging in activities of a kind to [grp. undec: ? cause distress] to the British or anyone else interested in the security of the Middle East.					

3. Terrorist activities certainly concern the security of the Middle East but presumably we have no proof which we could effectively advance to Nokrashi. We might however simply assert that we have reason to believe that the Mufti is organising such terrorist activities and demand a tightening up of the control of the Mufti's activities generally. However Nokrashi, on the analogy of his last communication and in his present mood, might well reply that it lay with us to end actual Jewish terrorism before demanding action from the Egyptian Government [grp. undec: ? against] [grp. undec.] future Arab terrorism provoked anyhow by the fact that we had not succeeded in putting a stop to COPYRIGHT OF THE PUBLIC RECORD OFFICE, LONDON

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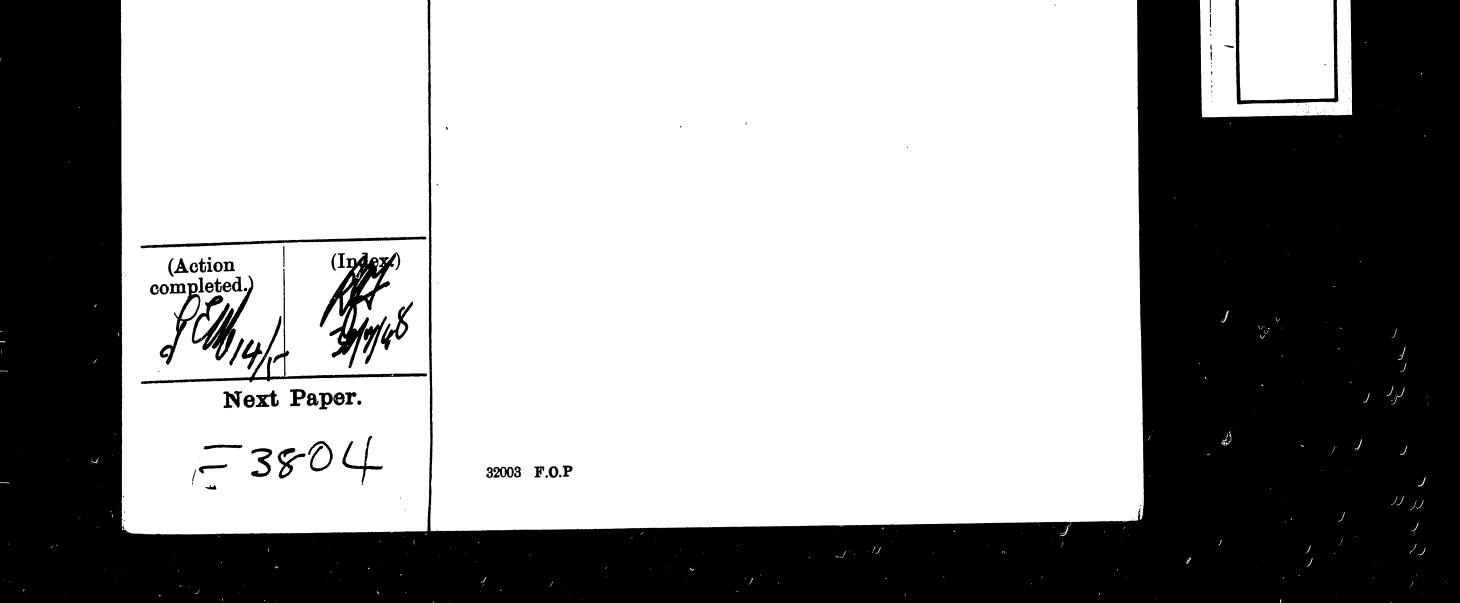
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Jewish terrorism. Nevertheless subject to the views of His Majesty's High Commissioner Jerusalem, I think that on the balance we had better make some sort of a representation to Nokrashi on the lines suggested above.

[Copy sent to Middle East Secretariat].

22 E\_3786 MAY 7 1947 PALESTINE The Muple. Registry Number E 3786/49/31 W.S. Repair amman til 122(E3169/49/31) Had serve received information from good scene confirming on ginal report but adding that a necember FROM · Lip a Kerk Unde No. amman of influential Polostial arabit, supports of 14455 EINST perction have sent word to subject adorsing against anal disorder on Palistine 5/5-81/41' Dated Received in Registry 5 11 Boxler 25, 04 1944 7 nlay (Minutes.) Last Paper. the Arahs have been Sur prisingly 3700 quiet sofas References. by s. Seint Copy e.o. 1995 May 7 RECORD とう (Print.) OFFICE, LONDON (How disposed of.) *₽.1*. May





(\$/581/41).

Ents SECREI BRITISH LEGATION, AMINAN . -0 E 3786 25th April, 1947. Y MAY Dear Bantie.

Please refer to my Secret telegram No.122 of the 15th April, 1947, about the activities of Haj Amin el Husseini.

I have since received information from another 2. good source confirming the original report but adding that a number of influential Palestine Arabs, supporters of the Husseini faction, have sent word to Haj min advising against Arab disorders in Palestine. They said that conditions were very different from those obtaining in 1936 - 39, when the Jews refrained from retaliation, and that any acts directed against the Jews would now bring effective reprisals from that quarter.

The persons who made these representations were 3. well to do and stood, therefore, to lose if the Arabs became involved in disorders. It was not clear that their views were shared by the type of person who would be used by the Mufti, or that the Mufti would be deviated from his plans even if they wire.

I am sending a copy of this letter to the High 4. .

Commissioner for Palestine.

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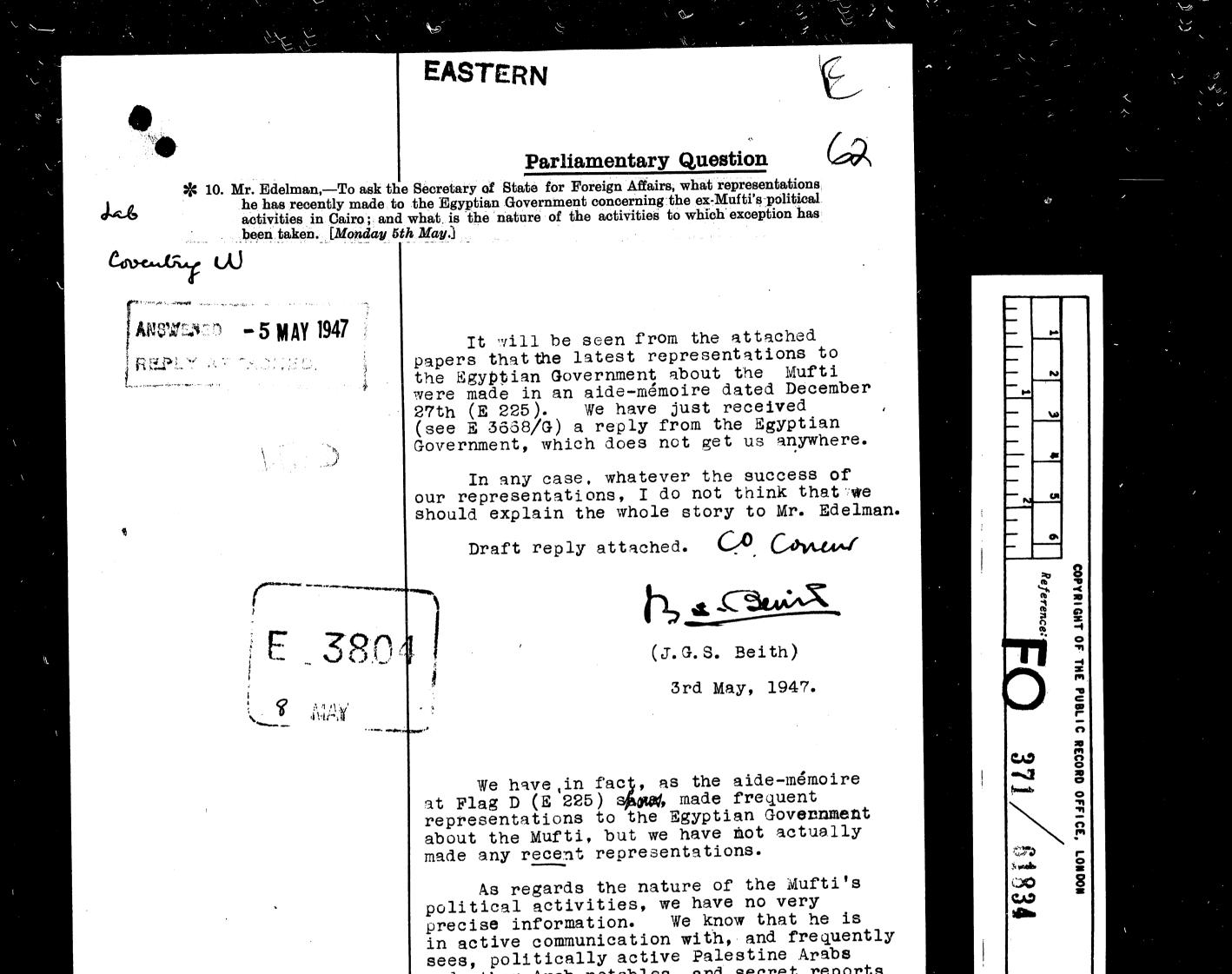
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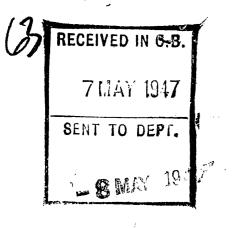
C.W. Baxter, Esq., C.M.G., M.C., The Foreign Office, LONDON, S.W.1.

E E\_3804 1947 6 8 MAY PALESTINE The Mupli. Registry Number ] E 3804/49/31 11 Odelman, append what representations to Re-recent by made to Egyptian Good, re supplis political activities ~ bains 11/11/ Neil 14 1119. Low mode progress representations to al' Edolman FROM No. Dated gyptian fout server alleftir arrivelies in gypt, on account of Publical activities in which to has been engaged. 5, 16ay 1947 sayilian your Received in Registry Last Paper. (Minutes.) 3786 Com Gairo JB may 8 References. TECORD دی ح (Print.) OFFICE 51834 LON DOI (How disposed of.) 9/ 8 000 no. 319 (Open) May 14 (Action (Index completed.) Next Paper. 3949 32003 F.O.P



and other Arab notables, and secret reports indicate that they discuss the policy to be pursued by the Arab Higher Committee about Palestine, the organisation of secret Arab 1 including terroris Cachivities In replying to Mr. activities, etc. Edelman, however, I do not think it is possible to say more than that he is engaging in "political activities connected "with Palestine". .P. Garran) 3rd May, 1947. Nehreshyi penult, pera. 3/5 i not without point. Mar





22. Mr. Edelman asked the Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs what representations he has recently made to the Egyptian Government concerning the ex-Mufti's political activities in Cairo; and what is the nature of the activities to which exception has been taken.

Mr. McNeil: His Majesty's Government have made frequent representations to the Egyptian Government, since the Mufti's arrival in Egypt, on account of the political activities in which he has been engaged.

Mr. Edelman: In order to limit the area of activity of the ex-Mufti, will my right hon. Friend confirm that, in no circumstances, will he be allowed to go to Palestine?

Major Haughton: Can the Minister say what political activities have led to the complete disruption of the Anglo-Egyptian union in Egypt?

- 5 MAY 1947.

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### DRAFT REPLY

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\*10. Mr. Edelman. Monday, 5th May.

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H.M. Government have made frequent representations to the Egyptian Government, since the Mufti's arrival in Egypt, on account of the political activities in which he has been engaged.

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### Notes for Supplementaries

(1) What has been the result of these representations?

H.M. Government are not satisfied that the measures taken by the Egyptian Government have adequately restrained the political activities of which they complain.

(2)/

# (2) What is the nature of the Mufti's political activities?

They are political activities connected

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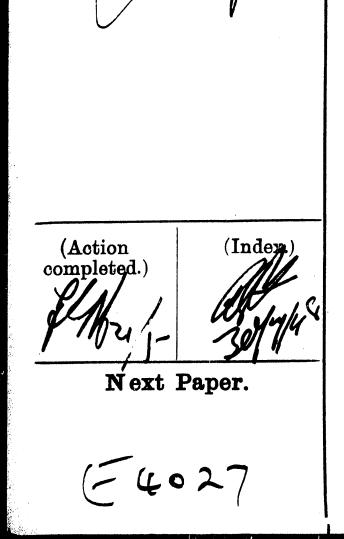
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# DEPARTMENTAL NO.

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### FROM AMMAN TO FOREIGN OFFICE.

Sir A. Kirkbride. No. 150.		D.			13th May 1947.	
13th May	1947.	· .	R.	3,80	p.m.	13th May 1947.
Repeated	to:	Cairo and Savin Bagdad, Beirut, Damascus, Jedda, B.M.E.O. Jerusalen	Ca			E 3999 /4 MAY
•		W:W:\	N <b>:</b> W	: W	8_	3700/40/21
. (	Cairo	telegram	No	.1056.		· / / / / / /

Ex Mufti called a few days ago at Transjordam Legation in Cairo and asked that an expression of his loyalty should be conveyed to King Abdul/4/~. The King sent a polite acknowledgment but commenting here said he could not understand the visit as he was convinced Haj Amin was a confirmed enemy of the Hashimites.





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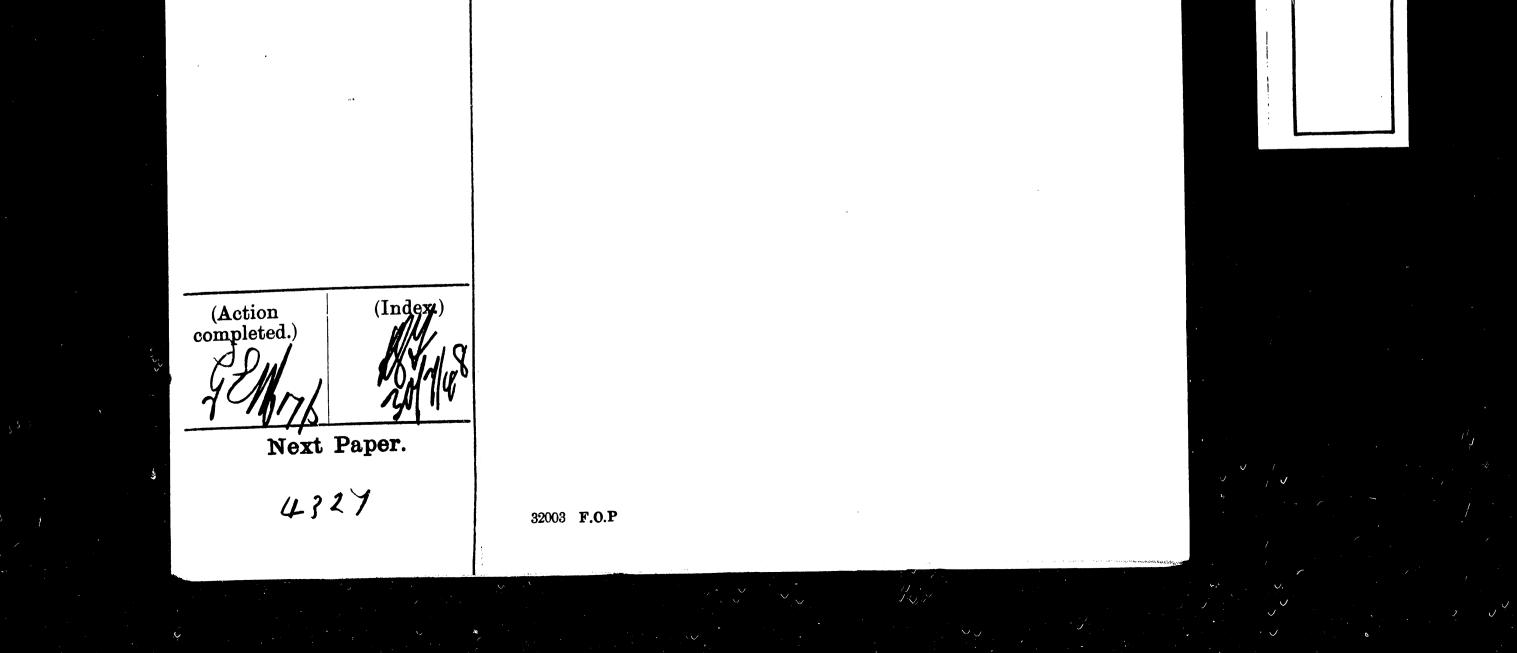
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Egyptian Department.

M.P. Maurice Edelman/has out down another question, the exact terms of which I have not seen, but it is designed to give me an opportunity to warn the Mufti and the Egyptian Government that he should be kept away from Palestine. I wonder, therefore, if I could go so far as to say that if the Mufti fell into British hands in Palestine, he would be treated as a traitor? Anyway, can I be told what the position is, because we had better make up our minds what we would do with the Mufti if by any chance he did come into Palestine and fell into our hands. We had better tell him now.

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5th May, 1947.

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Mr. Edelman's parliamentary question already down for the 12th May has been taken over by the Colonial Office, who propose to reply that His Majesty's.Government have/at present/no intention of authorising any relaxation of the order under which the ex-Mufti is excluded from Palestine.

The question of what would be done to the ex-Mufti if he turned up in Palestine has been discussed with the Colonial Office. They feel that all they can certainly say is that he would be arrested and detained for breaking the ban on his entering Palestine. The question of what else should be done to him would have to be referred to Ministers. If here we my partia 4 saying mything publicly don't he lished of the Mufti they want with to he canalta. L.F.L.F.May, 1947

10 Mufti would retrun to Palistine with me permission. There is no reason It improve that he wants to be arrested by us in Palestine, and he can earry on his artivities quite und from Egypt or some other anal state. monster The "at present" skins which a miniscensory & svin provocative, word we are ashing C.O. to omit it. RECEIVED N C.B 1 3 MAY 1947 MBatter SENT TO DEP ... وري 1. MAY 1947 hai certamily "at present" und colls. of As his <u>್ಲ</u> the lyman. l'presume C.E. have aprend to omit " out present". Yes. But the Cohand Securitary is recenting the truth . Mr. Rob may care To speck to his Private norket may care L. 6. L. P. Jan 12/5 Facultany.

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# EASTERN

# Parliamentary Question

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\* 68. Mr. Edelman,—To ask the Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, whether His Majesty's Government still maintains a prohibition against the ex-Mufti's return to Palestine; and for how long it proposes to continue it. [Monday 12th May.]

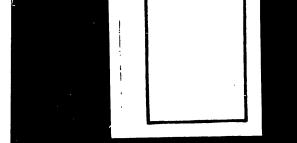
Transferred to C. O. who propose to reply as follows: "HMG Lane it present no intention of anthonising my relaxation of the order under which he ex - Mufti is excluded from Petertine" They whe for one concurses a at the dynatuated had. Qy give it. L.F.L. Pyran 7/5 (m) fait

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